PHILADELPHIA WATER DEPARTMENT

2021 GENERAL RATE PROCEEDING

RATE PERIOD: FY 2022 AND 2023

TECHNICAL HEARING

Friday, April 30, 2021 Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

TIME: 10:00 a.m.

LOCATION: Virtually

HELD BEFORE: MARLANE R. CHESTNUT

Hearing Officer

- - -

Page 2 1 (Proceedings commenced at 10:06 a.m.) 2. 3 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Let's go 4 on the record. This is the technical 5 hearing that's been scheduled with respect 6 to the general rate filing by the 7 Philadelphia Water Department for Fiscal Years 2021 and -- I'm sorry, 2022 and 2023. 8 I'm Hearing Officer Marlane R. Chestnut. 9 10 I would like the participants or 11 the representatives to identify themselves for the record by stating your name, whom 12 13 you are representing, your email address and any other contact information you feel 14 15 is pertinent. 16 I will start with you, Mr. Dasent. 17 MR. DASENT: Yes. Good morning, 18 Madam Hearing Officer. My name is Andre 19 Represent the Philadelphia Water Department. My email address is 20 21 andrew.c.dasent@gmail.com. HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: 22 Thank Is there any other representative of 23 24 the Water Department you want to have noted

Page 3 1 on the record at this point? 2 MR. DASENT: Sure. Our general 3 counsel Ji Jun is on the phone. And I think I also see Carl Shultz from Eckert 4 5 Seamans. HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Okay. 6 7 Mr. Ballenger? MR. BALLENGER: Good morning. 8 Thank you, Judge. My name is Robert 9 10 Ballenger. I'm an attorney at Community 11 Legal Services where I represent the 12 interest of the small users as the Public 13 Advocate. My email address is rballenger@clsphila.org. And I don't 14 believe anyone else from my team will be 15 16 joining us this morning, except for our witness of course. 17 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Okay. 18 19 see Mr. Morgan there. 20 Okay. I'm going to go just in 21 order of the people that I see on my 22 screen. So if I miss someone, let me know. 23 Mr. Haver, do you want to identify 24 yourself for the record, please.

Page 4 1 MR. HAVER: Lance Haver, pro se. 2 Lance@lancehaver.com. 3 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Thank 4 you. Mr. Bakare? 5 6 MR. BAKARE: Good morning, Your 7 This is Adeolu Bakare. Honor. That's 8 E-d-o-l-u, last name, B as in boy, a-k-a-r-e. Appearing on behalf of the 9 10 Philadelphia Large Users Group or PLUG. HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Thank 11 you. Mr. Holtzman? 12 13 MR. HOLTZMAN: Yes, thank you. Good morning, Your Honor. Anthony 14 Holtzman here with the law firm of K&L 15 16 Gates representing PECO. My email address 17 is anthony.holtzman@KLgates.com. 18 Thank you. 19 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Thank 20 you. Ms. Darlington? You are muted. 21 22 MS. DARLINGTON: Sorry about that. 23 Brooke Darlington, Divisional Deputy City Solicitor with City of Philadelphia 24

Page 5 1 representing the Water Revenue Bureau, WRB. 2 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: 3 you. Ms. Lavery? 4 MS. LAVERY: Danielle Lavery. Also on behalf of the Water Revenue Bureau. My 5 6 email is danielle.lavery@phila.gov. 7 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: I think 8 everybody else has been included. 9 Mr. Paiva. MR. PAIVA: Good morning, Your 10 Honor. Frank Paiva on behalf of the Water 11 12 Revenue Bureau for City of Philadelphia. 13 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Okay. 14 Ms. Thompson, I quess you're 15 included with Mr. Bakare, right? 16 MS. THOMPSON: Yes, Your Honor. 17 MR. DASENT: Ton --18 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Go 19 ahead. 20 MR. DASENT: Tony Holtzman is also 21 on. 22 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: I got 23 him. 24 MR. DASENT: Okay. Sorry.

Page 6 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: 1 I think he identified himself. Did I miss anybody 2 3 who hasn't already been included? 4 MR. MARKUS: Good morning, Your This is Ed Markus with Amawalk 5 Honor. 6 Consulting Group. We are a technical 7 consultant to the Rate Board. And email 8 address is ed.markus@amawalkconsulting.com. HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: 9 10 you. Thank you, Ed. 11 Any other appearances for the 12 record? 13 (No response.) HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Okay. 14 15 Let's go to the agenda, then, for 16 today's hearing. I received a proposed 17 agenda from Mr. Dasent which I very much 18 appreciated. 19 I wasn't real sure. This is my first technical hearing for the Water 20 Department as I am sure you are all aware. 21 22 I'm not real sure how they are conducted. 23 I assume they are conducted similar to PE Hearings, in which we identify the issues 24

- 1 and go through them and have whatever
- 2 witness cross-examination or presentation
- 3 is appropriate.
- 4 Now here, there were several
- 5 issues. One -- I quess, several relating
- 6 to the original filing; others relating to
- 7 the proposed settlement. So, let's go
- 8 through that.
- 9 I see Mr. Dasent has identified and
- 10 separated these into housekeeping and
- 11 technical hearing. And if you want, we can
- 12 go through it now in that order.
- 13 MR. DASENT: Sure.
- 14 If, Your Honor, please, the
- 15 housekeeping elements of the Agenda, we
- 16 circulated a Term Sheet which sets forth
- 17 the proposed settlement for the rate case.
- 18 Joint petitioners as of right now are the
- 19 Department and the Public Advocate. I
- 20 would like Ade Bakare speak for PLUG, but I
- 21 have him listed as non-opposition together
- 22 with PECO. Lance Haver and
- 23 Mr. Sckiendzielewski I put in the category
- 24 of opposition based upon our conversations.

- 1 And no response from the other Pro Se
- 2 participants.
- 3 To be circulated will be, and in
- 4 short order, joint settlement petition that
- 5 will outline the details of the settlement
- 6 and incorporate the Term Sheet. And we,
- 7 also, look forward to statements of support
- 8 which Department can also provide offering
- 9 further details as to the reasons we
- 10 believe this will be a just result to
- 11 resolve the rate proceeding. And other
- 12 parties can, obviously, submit statements
- 13 of support or opposition.
- 14 We have two hearing exhibits to
- 15 mark today. And I can either do that
- 16 later, Your Honor, or just identify it as
- 17 we are going through that we have the
- 18 newspaper ads --
- 19 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Well,
- 20 before we get to that, I do have some
- 21 questions about the process for the --
- 22 filing the settlement.
- 23 You have a proposed schedule I saw
- 24 somewhere where you have upcoming dates.

Page 9 1 MR. DASENT: Yes. 2. HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: At this 3 point, when do you plan to circulate the 4 draft settlement petition among the 5 parties? 6 MR. DASENT: May 5. 7 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: May 5? I think that MR. DASENT: Yes. 8 9 will give everyone enough time to way in. 10 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: So, you are going to circulate that as well as 11 12 submit it to the Rate Board? 13 MR. DASENT: Yes. 14 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Or me? 15 MR. DASENT: Yes. I will have it 16 finished by May 5. And together with joint 17 position -- joint statement supporting the 18 settlement from the Water Department and 19 I'm asking the Public Advocate also. And he's, obviously, on the phone to speak to 20 that issue. So, we will have joint 21 22 statements in support of the settlement 23 petition as well as the joint settlement position May 5. 24

- 1 MR. BALLENGER: Yeah. If I could
- 2 just chime in Judge. One thing I just want
- 3 to flag for all concerned and for the
- 4 record is that it's a partial settlement.
- 5 There are still a couple of issues that
- 6 Mr. Dasent and I have agreed to submit via
- 7 the briefs. And -- and that's also
- 8 included on the upcoming dates proposed for
- 9 resolution of the remainder of the case.
- 10 I -- Mr. Dasent and I have not
- 11 talked about having a joint statement in
- 12 support, so we can -- we can try to do
- 13 that. Alternatively, we can submit our own
- 14 statements of support on behalf of the
- 15 Public Advocate. I don't know that we
- 16 would share in exactly the same
- 17 perspective. But I'm happy to speak with
- 18 Mr. Dasent about that before the May 5
- 19 deadline for submitting something.
- 20 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: I quess
- 21 my concern is that parties -- the two --
- 22 beside the signatory parties, is there an
- 23 opportunity for other participants to
- 24 comment on the proposed settlement?

Page 11 1 MR. DASENT: Yes. HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: 2. Do you 3 anticipate that will be included in the 4 May 5 submission? MR. DASENT: 5 That was our 6 suggestion. If, Your Honor, wants to give them longer even through the briefs to 7 indicate their opposition, that's fine. 8 We just wanted to define as best we could 9 10 those that supported the petition detailed, why we think it's a just resolution of the 11 rate case issues and offer others an 12 13 opportunity to voice their opposition or 14 non-position as to the settlement. 15 MR. HAVER: Your Honor, when it's 16 appropriate, I would like to be heard about 17 the process. HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: 18 19 MR. HAVER: The process as outlined 20 is insufficient. When the hearing process started, the Public Advocate reached out to 21 22 community groups throughout the city, the Water Department reached out to community 23

groups throughout the city, numerous people

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- 1 testified at the public hearings.
- 2 Mr. Dasent has no plan to recontact
- 3 them to tell them about settlement that
- 4 will cost them literally tens of millions
- 5 of dollars. And that is unfair and
- 6 unjustified. The same outreach that was
- 7 done to tell people about the hearings must
- 8 be done to tell people about how the Public
- 9 Advocate and the Water Department has gone
- 10 behind the public's back and reached a
- 11 secret agreement.
- MR. DASENT: We have spread --
- 13 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Hold on.
- 14 That's inflammatory. I don't think I call
- 15 the settlement a secret agreement.
- 16 MR. HAVER: If nobody knows about
- 17 it, Your Honor, what language would you
- 18 prefer me to use?
- 19 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: I'm not
- 20 going to get into it with you.
- MR. HAVER: None of the people --
- 22 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Mr --
- 23 Mr. Dasent, go ahead. Did you want to
- 24 respond to that?

- 1 MR. DASENT: Yeah. We circulated
- 2 the Settlement Term Sheet to all the
- 3 technical hearing participants. And I
- 4 think that is the sort of boundaries that
- 5 we are supposed to circulate it to. We,
- 6 certainly, can have it posted today at the
- 7 website so everyone can comment that cares
- 8 to with respect to the settlement.
- 9 So, I don't believe it's going to
- 10 be secret. The fact that all the
- 11 participants have it, the fact that we are
- 12 ready to post it at the website. And you
- 13 have to negotiate these things, you know,
- 14 because they are difficult, you know, in --
- 15 with the Public Advocate first and then
- 16 roll it out to the other parties. That is
- 17 what we have done. And we have a
- 18 relatively short time to do it.
- 19 So, we are trying to do as -- in a
- 20 fair manner, make everyone aware the
- 21 settlement. And quite frankly, because it
- 22 has the reconciliation as a part of its
- 23 terms, it offers everyone an opportunity to
- 24 both have -- from the Department's

- 1 perspective -- additional revenues it needs
- 2 to address its financial deficit and to
- 3 sustain its operations.
- 4 And on the other side, have a --
- 5 because customers know that if there are
- 6 additional funds received from federal
- 7 stimulus or if we outperform our
- 8 projections in Fiscal 21, there is a
- 9 vehicle to share any benefits with the
- 10 customers. And that reconciliation process
- 11 is another thing that we would have to
- 12 discuss with the Rate Board.
- 13 MR. BALLENGER: If I may also
- 14 respond, Judge.
- 15 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Sure.
- 16 MR. BALLENGER: I, certainly,
- 17 understand Mr. Haver's perspective and his
- 18 interests in the impact of a rate increase
- 19 on the small user customers whose interests
- 20 the Public Advocate represents.
- 21 I think -- I think what Mr. Haver
- 22 has proposed is a process that simply
- 23 doesn't really exist here. We have a
- 24 schedule for this process. It is a

- 1 compressed schedule. It is not -- we don't
- 2 take lightly the obligation to represent
- 3 the interests of the nearly half a million
- 4 customers that -- that we know will be
- 5 affected and who will face some incremental
- 6 increase in their water bills as a result
- 7 of the settlement proposed in this case.
- 8 But City Council has given us 120
- 9 days. Unless there is some extraordinary
- 10 need to extend the period of time, and --
- 11 and that has happened in the past. But I
- 12 think where we are in this proceeding, it
- 13 doesn't -- it doesn't appear to me that we
- 14 have the ability to accommodate another
- 15 round of public input concerning the
- 16 settlement itself.
- We have been motivated by what we
- 18 heard from customers. And we have taken
- 19 into account all of the -- the outcry and
- 20 the challenges to a rate increase during a
- 21 pandemic. And we have come up with what we
- 22 think is a fair compromise that does allow
- 23 us to come back and revisit the need for
- 24 additional revenues in Fiscal 2023. And we

- 1 think that is of tremendous benefit to the
- 2 residential and small user customers.
- 3 So just with all due respect, I
- 4 don't believe that we have done anything in
- 5 secret. And I don't believe we have done
- 6 anything behind the public's back. We are
- 7 here at a public hearing. And every
- 8 hearing that we have had in this case has
- 9 been a public one.
- 10 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Anybody
- 11 else?
- 12 MR. HAVER: I want my objection to
- 13 stay on the record. The Water Department
- 14 and the Public Advocate sought out
- 15 community groups for input. And is
- 16 choosing now to shut them out of the
- 17 settlement. There is no attempt to contact
- 18 any community group, any person who
- 19 appeared at the public hearing to comment
- 20 on this settlement.
- 21 That is unjust and unfair. And
- 22 it's absolutely outrageous for somebody to
- 23 assume that they know what people think
- 24 without asking them.

- 1 MR. DASENT: And if, Your Honor,
- 2 please, we will post the Term Sheet and all
- 3 other documents on the website. And if the
- 4 record -- I believe we can have the input
- 5 that we need on this record to have a fair
- 6 and just resolution that takes into account
- 7 the fact that we may have future revenues
- 8 through federal stimulus or we may have
- 9 performance in Fiscal 21 that allows us to
- 10 share those benefits with customers.
- 11 This is a very creative mechanism
- 12 that we are trying now to deal with the
- 13 extraordinary circumstances presented in
- 14 this case. And -- and I think on balance,
- 15 it's the fairest possible result given the
- 16 uncertainty that is presented.
- 17 MR. HAVER: Will the Members of
- 18 City Council who sent the letter opposing
- 19 any rate increase by notified of this,
- 20 quote/unquote, settlement?
- 21 MR. DASENT: I am sure they are
- 22 aware of it, and we will post it.
- MR. HAVER: How do you know that,
- 24 Mr. Dasent? How do you know that they are

- 1 aware of it?
- 2 MR. DASENT: Because at least the
- 3 Council folks that I have some regular
- 4 contact with --
- 5 MR. HAVER: Which Council folks are
- 6 those, sir?
- 7 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: No. You
- 8 don't have to answer those kinds of
- 9 questions. That's ridiculous.
- 10 MR. HAVER: Why not? Why not, Your
- 11 Honor?
- 12 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: No. No.
- 13 Come on.
- MR. HAVER: He is putting something
- on the record saying he has information.
- 16 Why is it not part of the public record?
- 17 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: This is
- 18 getting ridiculous. Mr. Dasent, you're
- 19 going to post it on the website.
- 20 MR. DASENT: Yes.
- 21 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: We will
- 22 post it on our website. Mr. Ballenger, you
- 23 will post it on your website.
- MR. HAVER: Shame on you, Your

- 1 Honor. Shame on you.
- 2 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Well,
- 3 I'm sorry you feel like that. But you
- 4 know, people do have to have notice --
- 5 you're right. People should have notice.
- 6 But they are aware --
- 7 MR. HAVER: And you are not giving
- 8 it to them.
- 9 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: They are
- 10 aware --
- 11 MR. HAVER: It's your decision,
- 12 Your Honor, and you are shutting them out.
- 13 You are allowing a secret agreement to go
- 14 forward.
- 15 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: It's not
- 16 a secret.
- MR. HAVER: We are not even
- 18 contacting City Councilmembers.
- 19 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: I'm sure
- 20 they will be aware of it the way they
- 21 are --
- MR. HAVER: How are you sure of
- 23 that, Your Honor? How do you know that?
- 24 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Mr --

- 1 Mr. Haver, you know, I'm not going to get
- 2 into an argument with you over this stuff.
- 3 It's just not helpful. It really isn't.
- 4 MR. HAVER: But why are you putting
- 5 it on the record that you have no backup
- 6 for it?
- 7 MR. BAKARE: Your Honor, this is
- 8 Mr. Bakare. May I make a comment?
- 9 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Sure.
- 10 MR. BAKARE: I just wonder if
- 11 perhaps -- I don't want to speak out of
- 12 turn, but perhaps Mr. Haver doesn't
- 13 understand the difference between an active
- 14 participant and a inactive commentator.
- 15 Might it be worth perhaps discussing that?
- 16 I don't know if that would help
- 17 address the issues so we can move on.
- 18 MR. DASENT: Well, if Your Honor,
- 19 please, the active participants, the folks
- 20 on the service list, were served with the
- 21 Term Sheet. And we will also serve them
- 22 with a joint settlement petition. And they
- 23 will also have an opportunity to oppose the
- 24 joint settlement petition or this -- or the

- 1 Term Sheet. So, I think we are in a
- 2 position where those active participants
- 3 can be sort of notified directly and we can
- 4 receive input from them.
- 5 In addition to that, because we
- 6 posted it on the website, folks in the
- 7 community that have reached out to us in
- 8 the past to indicate that they are -- been
- 9 opposition to the rate case, can also see
- 10 that there's a potential settlement that
- 11 recognizes some of their concerns and some
- 12 of the outcry particularly with ARPA
- 13 funding and federal stimulus funding. You
- 14 know, it has been recognized through a
- 15 reconciliation process.
- 16 And so all taken together, seems
- 17 like the folks that are on the active
- 18 service list, the folks that -- that pay
- 19 attention to this matter and are very much
- 20 attune to the rate increase filing and the
- 21 proceedings, can have an opportunity to
- 22 further comment if they care to. And I
- 23 know, Your Honor, will receive those
- 24 comments.

- 1 And in addition to that, the
- 2 statements of opposition or support are a
- 3 perfect vehicle for those active technical
- 4 hearing participants to voice their
- 5 concerns.
- 6 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Thank
- 7 you.
- 8 MR. BALLENGER: I would just like
- 9 to add, if I may, that we have put out,
- 10 both the Public Advocate and the Board,
- 11 guidance on participating in these hearings
- 12 both as a member of the public and as a
- 13 registered participant. And so in our
- 14 outreach efforts, we've been clear that
- 15 there are two different ways to
- 16 participate.
- 17 And community groups wanting to
- 18 participate have the same rights as
- 19 Mr. Haver or any of us to enter an
- 20 appearance and to provide testimony and --
- 21 and to join in or oppose this settlement.
- 22 MR. HAVER: And how will those --
- MR. BALLENGER: I think that's on
- 24 the record.

- 1 MR. HAVER: -- folks be notified
- 2 about the settlement?
- 3 MR. BALLENGER: As we have
- 4 discussed, that will be posted publicly. I
- 5 don't know what more --
- 6 MR. HAVER: To the best of your
- 7 knowledge, how many people visit the Water
- 8 Rate Board web?
- 9 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Uh,
- 10 Mr. Haver, we can't force people to -- to
- 11 go to the website.
- 12 MR. HAVER: But you can do
- 13 outreach.
- 14 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Now,
- 15 you're not coming -- you are doing a lot of
- 16 arguing. But you are not really coming up
- 17 with any kind of useable proposal here.
- 18 MR. HAVER: Absolutely. Here is my
- 19 proposal. Do the same outreach you did for
- 20 the public hearings.
- 21 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: There
- 22 isn't time to do that.
- MR. HAVER: Of course there isn't.
- 24 All electronic --

April 30, 2021 Page 24 1 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: I'm not going to object if any party wants to do, 2 3 the Water Department or the Public Advocate 4 or yourself. MR. HAVER: Not --5 6 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: That's 7 fine. I'm not going to -- I'm not going to 8 require it, though. 9 MR. HAVER: I request --10 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: I don't 11 think there's really --12 MR. HAVER: I request the email 13 service list that the Water Department, 14 Water Revenue Department, Public Advocate used. And I will send out the notice 15 16 myself. 17 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: No. You 18 talk to them. It's not something I am 19 going to get involved in. 20 MR. HAVER: I'm asking you to order that. 21 22 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: I'm not

ordering them to do that, absolutely not.

That would be most improper.

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- 1 MR. HAVER: Why would it be
- 2 improper?
- 3 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: I'm not
- 4 going to get into this with you, okay? I'm
- 5 not going to argue with you. I don't think
- 6 it's right.
- 7 I think the system is -- I think
- 8 the process is working the way it's
- 9 designed to. Which is that we had public
- 10 hearings, people commented at these public
- 11 hearings and it was taken into account as
- 12 it should have been by the Public Advocate
- 13 and by the Water Department and by me and,
- 14 hopefully, the Rate Board.
- Now if there were more time, then
- 16 maybe we could schedule another round of
- 17 public hearings to talk about it, but there
- 18 just isn't. And I think we all have to
- 19 recognize that. It's not in anybody's
- 20 interest if -- if we have to go past 120
- 21 days and the Department has to implement
- 22 emergency rates, that's just --
- MR. HAVER: You are stating your
- 24 opinion as fact. Those are not facts.

- 1 Those are your opinion. You are certainly
- 2 entitled to them. But it's certainly in my
- 3 interest to get community input. I do not
- 4 believe the Public Advocate can represent
- 5 the public without taking the time to hear
- 6 what the public has to say.
- 7 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Well,
- 8 take that up with Mr. Ballenger then.
- 9 Because I think the Public Advocate has
- 10 done a very good job --
- 11 MR. HAVER: I'll take it up with
- 12 the Councilmembers --
- 13 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: -- of
- 14 representing the people.
- 15 MR. HAVER: -- about the Public
- 16 Advocate position.
- 17 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Okay.
- 18 Anything else? Let's talk about
- 19 the schedule here.
- 20 MR. DASENT: We propose the briefs
- 21 be submitted on May 11. And before that,
- 22 we have, you know, various documents that
- 23 Mr. Ballenger and I have talked about.
- 24 Any transcript requests from today,

- 1 we would suggest come in by May 5. Any
- 2 outstanding discovery responses, I have
- 3 done an inventory. I see two. If Rob has
- 4 more that he can identify, please, tell me.
- 5 Those would be provided by May 5. The
- 6 joint settlement petition we would have by
- 7 May 5 as we have talked about. And any
- 8 additional proofs of publication from this
- 9 technical hearing will be provided, for the
- 10 record by May 5.
- 11 We also have a response to
- 12 PennFuture's letter that was sent in
- 13 recently as a part of the public partic --
- 14 public input hearings. And we will provide
- 15 that for the record today for, Your Honor.
- 16 And other than that, I believe the dates
- 17 are completely up to you.
- In terms of hearing, all the dates
- 19 are actually up to you. But the Hearing
- 20 Officer Report and, you know, other
- 21 responses to the Hearing Officer's Report
- 22 and any final resolution by the Board,
- 23 those dates are in our proposed schedule
- 24 but, obviously, are determined by you.

- 1 Because we develop the schedule by some
- 2 consensus with the Public Advocate, be
- 3 interested if the other parties have a
- 4 problem with it. But it's a little -- it
- 5 gives a little more flexibility than the
- 6 original schedule. So if, Your Honor,
- 7 please, I hope the parties would accept it.
- 8 And I hope, Your Honor, would see also that
- 9 it offers you enough time to do a final
- 10 report.
- 11 One thing I didn't mention is that
- 12 I hope we close the record today, except
- 13 for transcript requests, outstanding
- 14 discover to the joint petition, petitions
- in support or opposition and the proofs of
- 16 publication that I mentioned earlier.
- 17 Other than that, we should be done today.
- 18 MR. BAKARE: Your Honor, if I may.
- 19 This is Mr. Bakare for PLUG.
- 20 Mr. Dasent had previously asked to
- 21 confirm whether PLUG was a non-oppositional
- 22 party to the Term Sheet. I just wanted to
- 23 confirm that for the record. And also
- 24 note, that in terms of this hearing this

- 1 morning, no party had requested cross of
- 2 PLUG's witness. And if that has not
- 3 changed, I wanted to ask your leave for me
- 4 to sign off from this hearing. And
- 5 Ms. Thompson will remain on for PLUG for
- 6 the remainder of the hearing.
- 7 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Does
- 8 anybody have any questions?
- 9 MR. DASENT: No. We have waived
- 10 cross for Mr. Bakare's witness for PLUG, as
- 11 well as the Public Advocate. And I think
- 12 we only have two witnesses today or --
- 13 yeah, two witnesses for the Department that
- 14 we are providing for Mr. Haver.
- MR. BALLENGER: And likewise, the
- 16 Public Advocate has waived cross of all
- 17 party witnesses. I should be clear, of the
- 18 Water Department and PLUG and PECO's
- 19 witnesses.
- 20 One point just for the record is
- 21 that, the Board's regulations set out, you
- 22 know, what is on the record for purposes of
- 23 the Board's determination. And that also
- 24 will include the Hearing Officer's Report

- 1 and any comments or exceptions taken to the
- 2 Hearing Officer Report. Just so that we
- 3 are clear that we may close the record as
- 4 to testimony today, but all of those
- 5 subsequent filings remain open.
- 6 MR. DASENT: And the transcript.
- 7 Thank you.
- 8 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Yeah,
- 9 that's fine, Mr. Bakare.
- 10 You are right about the record.
- 11 There are certain things that have to be
- 12 included. But I want to go back, you know.
- 13 I've been given some more thought
- 14 about Mr. Haver's request. And I guess
- 15 what you are asking for is a public hearing
- on the proposed settlement, right?
- 17 MR. HAVER: Yes. I'm asking for
- 18 outreach -- the same outreach that was done
- 19 about the original hearings.
- 20 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Is that
- 21 doable, Mr. Ballenger, given this time
- 22 schedule -- given the schedule?
- MR. BALLENGER: Well, Judge, I
- 24 mean, I certainly -- certainly think that

- 1 we could do something. I question the need
- 2 to do so and the appropriateness of doing
- 3 so. It's basically calling into question
- 4 the -- the strategy and the negotiations
- 5 that we have engaged in, which has been a
- 6 matter of significant back and forth
- 7 between the Department and the Public
- 8 Advocate over the prior weeks.
- 9 I don't, personally, feel it's
- 10 appropriate for Mr. Haver to question our
- 11 ability to function as Public Advocate
- 12 since we have done that for about 30 years
- 13 now, CLS. And we did extensive outreach.
- 14 And quite frankly, the voices of those who
- 15 chose to participate were heard. I don't
- 16 believe that it's appropriate for our
- 17 settlement to be subject to a further, sort
- 18 of, pressure campaign from the public.
- We believe we have done our job
- 20 here and gotten to what is really, in fact,
- 21 Your Honor, a remarkable result. We
- 22 haven't settled a case or proposed any form
- 23 of settlement before this Rate Board. This
- 24 would be a first for this Rate Board to see

- 1 even a partial settlement from any of the
- 2 parties. The last two cases we have
- 3 litigated to the end, including an appeal
- 4 that is still ongoing.
- 5 So, I don't believe it's
- 6 appropriate to open this up for more input.
- 7 And so, I strongly disagree with
- 8 Mr. Haver's proposal.
- 9 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: I quess
- 10 I see two aspects of it. And one is that
- 11 you were talking about was informing, was
- 12 notice, letting people know about the
- 13 settlement. And I don't have any problem
- 14 making it as widely noticed as possible. I
- 15 think that's appropriate.
- 16 But like Mr. Ballenger, though, I
- 17 was thinking, well, what would be the point
- 18 of having a public hearing on the
- 19 settlement? The settlement's not going to
- 20 be renegotiated based on those comments.
- 21 There's just no way that's going to happen.
- 22 And I don't think it's appropriate. But I
- 23 do think people should be aware of it.
- So, I would urge --

- 1 MR. HAVER: Your Honor, what I'm
- 2 hearing is the Public Advocate doesn't want
- 3 to hear from the public about what it's job
- 4 has been, and I find that inappropriate. I
- 5 don't know how the Public Advocate thinks
- 6 it can represent the public without
- 7 welcoming the public into the process.
- 8 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: I think
- 9 it already done that.
- 10 MR. HAVER: Well, Your Honor --
- 11 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: I think
- 12 he's done a very good job of that actually.
- 13 MR. HAVER: -- about the proposed
- 14 settlement, they're seeking council from no
- 15 community members, no councilperson. And
- 16 they decided, in and of themselves, that
- 17 they know what's best for people without
- 18 even taking the time to ask people what
- 19 they think.
- MR. BALLENGER: Mr. Haver,
- 21 settlement negotiations are confidential.
- 22 So, it's really hard for me to sort of
- 23 breach confidentiality to poll the public
- 24 about the strategy that we take toward

- 1 entering into a settlement.
- 2 MR. HAVER: Mr. Ballenger, if you
- 3 needed help in figuring out a strategy, I
- 4 was available.
- 5 MR. BALLENGER: I didn't need any
- 6 help. Thank you.
- 7 MR. HAVER: So, this is what you
- 8 have decided to do is shut the public out.
- 9 MR. BALLENGER: No. I have decided
- 10 to enter into the settlement on behalf of
- 11 the small users who I represent.
- MR. HAVER: And how did you know --
- 13 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Okay,
- 14 listen, listen, let's stop. This is not
- 15 getting productive.
- I just want to be clear in my mind
- 17 what the options were here, and I think it
- 18 should be publicized. But I really don't
- 19 see any value in having another public
- 20 hearing on it. I really don't. I think
- 21 that we had the public hearing for the
- 22 public to give its input on the proposed
- 23 filing, and those comments were
- 24 incorporated into the settlement.

- 2 even see how the process would work if the
- 3 settlement had to be renegotiated and then
- 4 resubmitted. It's -- we are just -- we are
- 5 just going to have to deal with the
- 6 proposed settlement as it is, whether it's
- 7 accepted or rejected by me or the Rate
- 8 Board is going to be determined based on
- 9 the record and based on what I see.
- I mean, it's not a done deal.
- 11 Let's be clear on that. I do have to
- 12 evaluate to see whether or not it's an
- 13 appropriate resolution of the filing and,
- 14 also, whether it's in compliance with the
- 15 requirements that are set for the Rate
- 16 Board to consider when it approves,
- 17 disapproves or modifies a rate request.
- 18 So, let's not get too far ahead here.
- I do want to make it clear, though,
- 20 that on the schedules proposed by
- 21 Mr. Dasent and, I quess, agreed with by
- 22 Mr. Ballenger, where the settlement
- 23 petition and any statements will be filed
- 24 May 5, that there is an opportunity in the

- 1 briefing schedule. But if those briefs are
- 2 not just limited to the unsettled issue.
- 3 They can include opposite, you know,
- 4 comment with respect to the settlement.
- 5 So, I just want to make it clear
- 6 that that briefing is not limited today
- 7 that issue but will include other issues
- 8 that participants may want to raise, okay?
- 9 Do you have any problem with that,
- 10 Mr. Dasent?
- 11 MR. DASENT: No, not at all. And
- 12 we will post and make widely known the
- 13 Settlement Term Sheet.
- 14 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Okay
- MR. HAVER: Your Honor, what does
- 16 that mean, make widely known?
- 17 MR. DASENT: We will post it, at
- 18 the very minimum, at the Rate Board
- 19 website. And I will talk to my client when
- 20 we leave this hearing about posting at the
- 21 Water Department website. And I'm sure
- 22 Mr. Ballenger will have some input or some
- 23 suggestions as to how else we can make it
- 24 widely known perhaps at his website.

- 1 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Okay.
- 2 You guys can discuss that, and see what you
- 3 come up with. But we will post it on the
- 4 Rate Board website, as well, since you've
- 5 approved that. I'm a little uncomfortable
- 6 trusting a term sheet as opposed to the
- 7 settlement petition. But if it's okay with
- 8 you, then we will do that.
- 9 MR. DASENT: Well, the settlement
- 10 petition I think will be clearer because it
- 11 explains, gives it a framework as to what
- 12 we are asking the Board to do. So, I
- 13 certainly agree with that.
- 14 But because the Settlement Term
- 15 Sheet is available now, I certainly wanted
- 16 it posted, you know, at the website. And I
- 17 think that will help folks be alert to the
- 18 fact that we are trying to resolve a very
- 19 difficult problem in as fair a matter as we
- 20 can and within a creative manner that
- 21 recognizes that there may be future
- 22 stimulus monies. There may be other
- 23 benefits that we can share with customers.
- 24 And we want those to be available to

- 1 address additional revenues that will be,
- 2 hopefully, approved for Fiscal 2023.
- 3 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Okay.
- 4 At this point, I have not, obviously, seen
- 5 the settlement petition or your statements
- 6 in support or opposition, as it may be. I
- 7 do want to make it clear that the
- 8 settlement, the proposed settlement rates,
- 9 do need to be supported on the record
- 10 whether by and affidavit or a stipulation
- 11 or something. But it can't just be a
- 12 conclusion that they're reasonable. There
- 13 has to be some kind of record support for
- 14 them.
- So, I hope that that's part of
- 16 whatever process you have anticipated.
- MR. HAVER: Will the web pages also
- 18 publish my objections to the settlement?
- 19 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Of
- 20 course.
- MR. HAVER: So in the same print,
- the same size, the same placement?
- 23 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: I don't
- 24 even know what you're talking about,

- 1 Mr. Haver. What you said has to be posted.
- 2 We don't edit it. We don't modify it.
- 3 MR. HAVER: Well, certainly, you
- 4 don't control Community Legal Services web
- 5 page.
- 6 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: No. I'm
- 7 talking about the Rate Board. Community
- 8 Legal Service can do whatever they want --
- 9 MR. HAVER: Well, I'm asking --
- 10 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: No.
- 11 They can do whatever they want with their
- 12 website. I'm talking about the Rate Board
- 13 website.
- 14 MR. HAVER: Right. So in other
- 15 words, they can censor the opposition?
- 16 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: I -- Mr.
- 17 Haver, you are not doing yourself any
- 18 favors, you know.
- 19 MR. HAVER: Your Honor, I really
- 20 didn't ask for your advice. I'm asking you
- 21 a direct question. They can censor the
- 22 opposition --
- 23 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: I'm
- 24 certainly not going to answer that. That's

- 1 a ridiculous question. Mr. Haver, don't
- 2 waste our time. You know, seriously. This
- 3 is supposed to be a productive -- everybody
- 4 is busy. And let's make this a productive
- 5 use of our time as we can.
- 6 MR. HAVER: Your Honor, if you
- 7 decide to exclude me, you decide to exclude
- 8 me. But as of right now --
- 9 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: I'm not
- 10 going to exclude you. But I'm not going to
- 11 allow you to insult people. I'm not going
- 12 to allow you to impugn the confidence of
- 13 people here. I'm not going to allow you to
- 14 act inappropriate, Mr. Haver. I've given
- 15 you a lot of latitude because I think it's
- 16 appropriate as I would anybody. But this
- 17 is getting ridiculous.
- 18 No. You know, I can exclude
- 19 irrelevant, redundant, offensive material.
- 20 And I think -- you know, I don't want to
- 21 get to that point, okay. Let's talk about
- 22 the merits of what we are talking about and
- 23 how we can best accomplish this in the
- 24 interest of both the customers of the

- 1 Department and the Department itself.
- 2 I'm very serious that I applaud
- 3 that people are working together to
- 4 accomplish something that's in the common
- 5 good here. So, let's not get distracted
- 6 with things that don't need to be
- 7 addressed.
- 8 MR. HAVER: How can you say the
- 9 people who bear the brunt of the rate
- 10 increase don't have an active interest in
- 11 what's happening here, and yet you are
- 12 shutting them out and not giving them an
- 13 opportunity to be heard?
- 14 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Well
- 15 you can take it up with Mr. Ballenger. He
- 16 is the Public Advocate, not you. You are
- 17 an individual. I'd keep that in mind. You
- 18 are only representing yourself. And I
- 19 don't want to hear you talking about other
- 20 customers. That's Mr. Ballenger's job.
- 21 You are only representing yourself. You
- 22 are an individual. You are not another
- 23 public advocate.
- MR. HAVER: It's your job to decide

- 1 what is right and what is reasonable. And
- 2 if you allow Mr. Ballenger to make
- 3 decisions in a silo, that's on you.
- 4 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: That
- 5 silo is fine because that silo is the
- 6 customers.
- 7 Okay. I'm not sure where -- I'm
- 8 getting confused here.
- 9 MR. DASENT: Well, we have talked
- 10 about the schedule.
- 11 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Close of
- 12 the record.
- 13 MR. DASENT: And the close of the
- 14 hearing record April 30 except for
- 15 transcript responses, outstanding discovery
- 16 responses, the joint petition, statements
- in opposition of joint parties, I mean of
- 18 the -- to the joint petition, proofs of
- 19 publication, the transcript. And Rob
- 20 mentioned one other item.
- 21 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: The
- 22 Hearing Officer Report.
- MR. DASENT: Exactly.
- 24 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: There

- 1 brief exceptions and other arguments
- 2 submitted to the report, which are included
- 3 in the regulation. That's fine.
- 4 MR. DASENT: Yes. Okay. Then we
- 5 are ready to turn to technical hearing
- 6 issues. And we've also discussed a mutual
- 7 waiver of cross-examination by the joint
- 8 petitioners PLUG and PECO. And there will
- 9 be litigated issues between the Department
- 10 and the Public Advocate, which will be
- 11 handled on brief dealing with arrearage
- 12 forgiveness --
- 13 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Let me
- 14 clarify that. The issue is the arrearage
- 15 forgiveness?
- MR. DASENT: Yes. And --
- 17 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Are
- 18 there other issues?
- 19 MR. DASENT: And the recovery of
- 20 arrearage forgiveness through the TAP
- 21 rider.
- 22 Did I miss anything?
- MR. BALLENGER: No. What
- 24 Mr. Dasent described is correct. It's both

- 1 the manner of delivering arrearage
- 2 forgiveness and the potential or proposal
- 3 to recover some value of the TAP rider for
- 4 that arrearage forgiven.
- 5 MR. DASENT: And that leaves us
- 6 with the issues remaining for Mr. Haver and
- 7 Mr. Sckiendzielewski if he's in attendance.
- 8 And today's hearing will focus on their
- 9 issues.
- 10 For the Department, we are ready to
- 11 proffer Missy LaBuda for PWD and the Black
- 12 and Veatch witnesses Ann Bui, Brian Merritt
- 13 and Dave Jagt. And they will be ready for
- 14 cross-examination at your direction, Your
- 15 Honor.
- 16 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Okay.
- 17 Mr. Haver.
- MR. HAVER: So, do you want me to
- 19 do each witness individually? Or do you
- 20 want me to ask my questions and let them
- 21 both answer at the same time?
- MR. DASENT: If you do it to the
- 23 panel, we won't have to -- you know, we can
- 24 answer you in real time.

- 1 MR. HAVER: Okay.
- 2 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Okay.
- 3 Before we do, I don't -- witnesses aren't
- 4 sworn in in these types of hearings. But I
- 5 do want them to identify themselves for the
- 6 record, giving their name and job title, by
- 7 whom they're employed.
- 8 So, who are the witnesses that are
- 9 anticipated besides --
- 10 MR. DASENT: Well, besides
- 11 Ms. LaBuda we have Ann Bui who is Managing
- 12 Director, I believe, at Black and Veatch.
- 13 She is on mute.
- 14 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Okay.
- 15 Ms. LaBuda, why don't we go with you first.
- 16 Can you identify yourself for the
- 17 record, please, stating your name --
- 18 MS. LaBUDA: Good morning.
- 19 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: -- by
- 20 whom you are employed and in what capacity.
- MS. LaBUDA: Good morning, Your
- 22 Honor. Melissa LaBuda, City of
- 23 Philadelphia, Philadelphia Water
- 24 Department. I'm the Deputy Commissioner.

Page 46 And I manage the Finance team. 1 2 Good morning, everyone. 3 MR. DASENT: Good morning. 4 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: And you 5 are responsible for testimony and exhibits 6 in this case? 7 MS. LaBUDA: Yes, ma'am, testimony 8 and exhibits. 9 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Okay. 10 Mr. Dasent, you want to go ahead with the 11 two other? 12 MR. DASENT: Yes. Ann Bui, also 13 from -- is from Black and Veatch. Also testifying on behalf of the Department. 14 15 And if you can identify yourself for the record, Ann. 16 17 MS. BUI: Thank you, Andre. 18 Good morning, Judge. Ann Bui, 19 Managing Director with Black and Veatch 20 Management Consulting. Testifying on 21 behalf of the Water Department. 22 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: 23 Anybody else on the panel? 24 MR. DASENT: Brian Merritt also

- 1 from Black and Veatch. He can speak to the
- 2 particulars.
- 3 MR. MERRITT: Good morning, Your
- 4 Honor. Brian Merritt. I'm a manager with
- 5 Black and Veatch Management Consulting
- 6 appearing on behalf of the Water
- 7 Department.
- 8 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Okay.
- 9 Thank you.
- 10 MR. DASENT: And last but not
- 11 least, Dave Jagt that runs the numbers.
- 12 MR. JAGT: Hi, good morning. My
- 13 name is Dave Jagt. I'm a project manager
- 14 and manager with Black and Veatch. And I'm
- 15 here representing the Water Department this
- 16 morning.
- 17 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Okay.
- Okay, Mr. Haver, do you want to go
- 19 ahead?
- 20 MR. HAVER: I want to make it
- 21 clear, I have separate questions for Black
- 22 and Veatch.
- 23 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Okay.
- MR. HAVER: So the first question

Page 48 is, on what date did you begin preparing 1 2 the requested rate hike? 3 MR. DASENT: Well, that's --4 MR. MERRITT: Is that for Black and 5 Veatch? 6 MR. HAVER: I would like the Water 7 Department to answer it. 8 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: questions are for Black and Veatch? 9 10 MR. HAVER: I'd like Black and 11 Veatch to answer. 12 MR. DASENT: Well, there will be 13 components to that, whether the Water Department started convening meetings with 14 respect to the rate proceeding. 15 16 And Missy can speak to that. 17 MS. LaBUDA: So, we started the 18 proceeding technically last year and then we had to halt it. I'd say some time in 19 20 2019. 21 MR. HAVER: What month last year? MS. LaBUDA: I don't know that. We 22 23 would have to get back to you.

MR. HAVER: What season last year?

24

Page 49 1 MS. LaBUDA: We will get back to 2 you. 3 MR. HAVER: To the consultants, on 4 what day did you begin preparing your 5 testimony on behalf of the Philadelphia 6 Water Department. 7 MR. MERRITT: Testimony would have started in the -- preparation would have 8 started in the fall, November/December time 9 10 frame, and submitted shortly thereafter. 11 MR. HAVER: I'm sorry. 12 November 2020? 13 MR. MERRITT: Yes. 14 MR. HAVER: To both the Water 15 Department and Black and Veatch, on the 16 date that you began to prepare, to the best of your knowledge, had the American 17 18 Recovery Plan Act been signed into law? 19 MS. LaBUDA: No. 20 MR. MERRITT: 21 MR. HAVER: To both panels, are you 22 now aware of how the Recovery Act may 23 impact the Water Department? 24 MS. LaBUDA: Yes.

Page 50 1 MR. MERRITT: Yes. 2. MR. HAVER: Would each of you 3 please explain how it might impact it? 4 MS. LaBUDA: The American Recovery 5 Protection Act as documented by the Director of Finance for the City of 6 7 Philadelphia will have no impact on the 8 Water Department as we have not been allocated any portion of those funds. 9 10 MR. HAVER: So, I'd like to follow 11 that up before I hear from Black and 12 Veatch. 13 Ms. LaBuda, are you familiar with the City of Philadelphia's budgetary 14 15 process? 16 MS. LaBUDA: I am. 17 MR. HAVER: Have you ever testified 18 before City Council in any budgetary 19 capacity? 20 MS. LaBUDA: I have. 21 MR. HAVER: Could you explain to me 22 how the budget process works? 23 MS. LaBUDA: The Department's 24 budget process is we formulate a budget, we

- 1 submit it to Central Budget. Central
- 2 Budget reviews. Testimony is crafted. It
- 3 is sent to City Council.
- 4 Once the Director of Finance and
- 5 his team have reviewed it, City Council
- 6 reviews it. There is testimony and
- 7 hearings, for lack of a better description.
- 8 And then City Council approves the budget
- 9 some time in the end of June.
- 10 MR. HAVER: So, would you agree
- 11 that the Mayor's Office or any of his
- 12 cabinet members can make/not make a
- 13 unilateral decision about how City money is
- 14 spent?
- MS. LaBUDA: We will get back to
- 16 you.
- 17 MR. HAVER: I'm sorry?
- 18 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: What was
- 19 that question again? I'm not quite sure I
- 20 understood that.
- 21 MR. HAVER: I'll reword it.
- 22 Isn't it true that what the
- 23 Administration, the Mayor and his cabinet
- 24 members propose to City Council can be

- 1 changed by City Council?
- 2 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: If you
- 3 can't answer that question, don't answer
- 4 it. If it's not within the scope of what
- 5 you know on your job responsibilities.
- 6 Don't guess.
- 7 MS. LaBUDA: Yeah, that's why I'm
- 8 not answering.
- 9 MR. HAVER: She went on the record
- 10 explaining that she knows the answer.
- MS. LaBUDA: I have gone on record
- 12 to explain the Department's budget process,
- 13 which was part of my opening statement,
- 14 Mr. Haver. I cannot opine as to what the
- 15 Mayor's cabinet can or can't do.
- MR. HAVER: So, you don't know
- 17 whether City Council can change the budget
- 18 as proposed?
- 19 MS. LaBUDA: I can't answer that.
- MR. HAVER: Why not?
- 21 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Isn't
- 22 that a legal conclusion?
- MR. HAVER: It's a factual point.
- 24 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: No.

- 1 It's about whether they have the authority
- 2 to. You don't have to answer that
- 3 question.
- 4 MS. LaBUDA: Thank you.
- 5 MR. HAVER: To the best of your
- 6 knowledge, has City Council ever changed a
- 7 proposed budget?
- 8 MS. LaBUDA: I don't know the
- 9 answer to that.
- 10 MR. HAVER: How often have you
- 11 testified before City Council about
- 12 budgetary proceedings?
- 13 MS. LaBUDA: I have testified on
- 14 the Department's behalf a few times.
- MR. HAVER: How many times is that?
- MS. LaBUDA: I don't know the exact
- 17 count.
- MR. HAVER: How many years have you
- 19 worked for the Philadelphia Water
- 20 Department?
- MS. LaBUDA: Approximately, seven.
- MR. HAVER: And do you have any
- 23 background in government?
- MS. LaBUDA: Working -- I work for

- 1 the City of Philadelphia, so I do have some
- 2 background.
- 3 MR. HAVER: Have you ever met with
- 4 any City Councilperson to discuss the Water
- 5 Department's budget?
- 6 MS. LaBUDA: From time to time, we
- 7 do meet with City Councilmembers. Yes.
- 8 MR. HAVER: To discuss the Water
- 9 Department's budget.
- 10 MS. LaBUDA: To discuss preliminary
- 11 budget matters, yes.
- MR. HAVER: Why do you do that?
- 13 MS. LaBUDA: Just to understand
- 14 their concerns prior to the budget
- 15 hearings.
- 16 MR. HAVER: In your opinion, does
- 17 it -- would their concern matter?
- 18 MS. LaBUDA: I can't speak on their
- 19 opinions.
- MR. HAVER: I'm asking you, does it
- 21 matter to you?
- 22 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Don't
- 23 have to answer that question. That's
- 24 improper. She doesn't -- she can't answer

- 1 that on their behalf.
- 2 MR. HAVER: Okay. Going forward,
- 3 you meet with City Councilmembers to
- 4 discuss the Water Department's budget. And
- 5 you've said that you do that because you
- 6 know that they are concerned; is that
- 7 right?
- 8 MS. LaBUDA: That is not correct.
- 9 We do it to hear any concerns, not that we
- 10 know their concerns.
- 11 MR. HAVER: So again, help me out.
- 12 Why do you meet with the City
- 13 Councilmembers to explain the Water
- 14 Department's budget?
- MS. LaBUDA: To give them a chance
- 16 to vet any matters that they might have.
- 17 MR. HAVER: And does their opinion
- 18 matter to the Philadelphia Water
- 19 Department?
- 20 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: If you
- 21 can't answer that, don't answer it.
- MS. LaBUDA: Next question.
- MR. HAVER: Your Honor, who are you
- 24 representing here? The Philadelphia Water

Page 56 1 Department? 2 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: 3 representing the integrity of the record 4 for one thing. MR. HAVER: There has been no 5 objection raised by Counsel for the Water 6 7 Department. You are inappropriately --8 MR. DASENT: We object then. It's 9 argumentative. 10 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: It's 11 been objected. 12 MR. DASENT: And he does not --13 she's indicated a response. Move on. HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: 14 15 objection is sustained. 16 MR. HAVER: And I appeal that for the record. Going back to the Black and 17 18 Veatch. You have said that you are now 19 aware of the American Recovery Act. 20 Could it have an impact on the 21 revenues for the Philadelphia Water 22 Department if that money was used to 23 support the Water Department?

I don't know who is

MR. DASENT:

24

- 1 coming off of mute of Black and Veatch.
- 2 MS. BUI: I will. Brian, I will
- 3 take that one.
- 4 Mr. Haver, as of our understanding
- 5 right now, there are no monies coming from
- 6 the City of Philadelphia to the Water
- 7 Department from that Act.
- 8 MR. HAVER: Right. That wasn't my
- 9 question. My question was, if there were
- 10 money forthcoming, would it have an impact
- 11 on the Water Department.
- MS. BUI: Potentially.
- MR. HAVER: To both panels, are you
- 14 aware that the Senate passed the Drinking
- 15 Water and Waste Water Infrastructure Act of
- 16 2021, which includes \$35 billion of repairs
- 17 for aging infrastructure yesterday?
- 18 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Is that
- 19 directed to anybody in particular?
- 20 MR. HAVER: Both people -- to both
- 21 panels.
- 22 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Well,
- 23 Ms. LaBuda, can you answer that?
- MS. LaBUDA: I'm not familiar with

- 1 the act. Thank you.
- 2 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Okay.
- 3 Black and Veatch, are you familiar with it?
- 4 MS. BUI: We are aware that an act
- 5 passed. The exact details of the act, we
- 6 are not familiar with as of this point.
- 7 MR. HAVER: In your professional
- 8 opinion, is it possible that that act would
- 9 change the financial conditions of the
- 10 Philadelphia Water Department? Not will,
- 11 not have to but may?
- 12 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: I don't
- 13 see that there's a basis for answering the
- 14 question.
- MR. HAVER: Again, Your Honor, it's
- 16 inappropriate for you to raise objections
- 17 to my questions.
- 18 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: No, it
- 19 isn't.
- 20 MR. DASENT: Please note that it's
- 21 speculative and we would object to the
- 22 witness guessing or offering, you know,
- 23 speculation of the record. If they haven't
- 24 read the Act, it's difficult for them to --

- 1 or aren't acquainted with its details, it's
- 2 difficult for them to answer.
- 3 So, note our objection.
- 4 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: It's
- 5 sustained.
- 6 MR. HAVER: Again, for the record,
- 7 I appeal. And for the record, I object to,
- 8 Your Honor's, continual interruption of my
- 9 questioning and your continual working for
- 10 the Philadelphia Water Department. Just
- 11 because they pay, Your Honor, doesn't mean
- 12 you should represent them.
- 13 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: They
- 14 don't pay me. The customers pay me, just
- 15 like they are paying everybody else in this
- 16 case.
- 17 MR. HAVER: They are not paying me.
- 18 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: The
- 19 customers are paying for me. They are
- 20 paying for the Water Department.
- 21 MR. HAVER: Then I wish you would
- 22 fulfill your role and be neutral instead of
- 23 representing the Water Department's
- 24 interest. You have no right to interfere

- 1 with my cross-examination. If Mr. Dasent
- 2 wants to place an --
- 3 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: I think
- 4 I've been helping your cross-examination.
- 5 Mr. Haver, we are giving you the -- you
- 6 know, you have every right to cross-examine
- 7 them. But --
- 8 MR. HAVER: And you have no right
- 9 to interrupt my cross-examination. You can
- 10 rule on objections. You cannot interrupt
- 11 me.
- 12 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: I can do
- 13 other things than rule on objections. I
- 14 can raise things myself. But don't worry.
- 15 Go ahead. If you have a proper question,
- 16 ask it. If you have an improper question
- 17 that they can answer, they can answer that,
- 18 too.
- 19 MR. HAVER: Okay. Again, to the
- 20 Water Department, Black and Veatch, when do
- 21 you think that you will be able to review
- 22 what's in the Drinking Water and Wastewater
- 23 Infrastructure Act of 2021?
- MS. LaBUDA: I can't provide you a

Page 61 timeline on when I will have time to read 1 2 the act or the bill. 3 MR. MERRITT: We would echo, 4 Missy's comments. 5 MR. HAVER: I'm sorry? 6 MR. MERRITT: We would echo Missy's 7 comments. 8 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: someone could clarify for me. That bill 9 10 was signed. Is that signed by the 11 President? I know it's passed by the 12 Senate, but I don't think it's been signed 13 yet. Has it? 14 MR. HAVER: The President -- the President is signing it to today, Your 15 16 Honor. 17 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Okay. 18 MR. HAVER: It was his bill. 19 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Okay. MR. HAVER: These are -- again, 20 just to the Water Department now and then 21 to Black and Veatch. 22 23 To the Water Department, would you

change your testimony if you knew how much

24

- 1 the Philadelphia Water Department was
- 2 getting from the Water Infrastructure Bill?
- 3 MR. DASENT: That calls for
- 4 speculation.
- 5 MR. HAVER: I'm asking their expert
- 6 opinion, which would allow them to
- 7 speculate.
- 8 MS. LaBUDA: Well, we don't
- 9 speculate. Go ahead, Andre.
- 10 MR. DASENT: Well, the question was
- 11 answered before, Mr. Haver, with respect to
- 12 we don't have the answer to that. I mean,
- 13 because it's in the future --
- MR. HAVER: Please don't testify on
- 15 behalf of the Water Department, Mr. Dasent.
- MR. DASENT: I wasn't.
- 17 MR. HAVER: It's highly
- 18 inappropriate.
- 19 MR. DASENT: It's highly
- 20 inappropriate for you to interrupt
- 21 everybody every half hour.
- MR. HAVER: You can raise
- 23 objections if you want. The Hearing
- 24 Examiner can rule on the objection. But

- 1 it's impermissible for you to testify.
- 2 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: He's not
- 3 testifying. I don't know why you do not
- 4 understand that when lawyers talk, that's
- 5 not testimony. There is no probative
- 6 weight to what lawyers say.
- 7 MR. HAVER: When lawyers put facts
- 8 on the record, they are testifying.
- 9 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: No,
- 10 they're not. I don't think you -- that's
- 11 not the case.
- MR. HAVER: Again, I wish you
- 13 wouldn't work so much --
- 14 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Okay.
- 15 She does not -- she hasn't read the
- 16 statute. There's been no analysis of it.
- 17 I think if it had been maybe further
- 18 developed, that might have been included
- 19 within the settlement because it has a
- 20 provision in there for recognizing federal
- 21 funds that may come in and be reconciled.
- So, I don't know what we can say
- 23 beyond that.
- MR. HAVER: Again, I object and

- 1 appeal your ruling.
- 2 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Do
- 3 whatever you want, Mr. Haver.
- 4 MR. HAVER: I appreciate you giving
- 5 me permission to do whatever I want, Your
- 6 Honor. But I did not need your approval or
- 7 permission.
- 8 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Well,
- 9 you kind of do.
- 10 MR. HAVER: No, Your Honor. I
- 11 actually don't.
- 12 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: I'm
- 13 sorry, but you do.
- MR. HAVER: It's amazing what the
- 15 laws of the United States allow for. I do
- 16 not need your permissible to appeal or
- 17 object.
- 18 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: No. But
- 19 you do need my permission to participate.
- MR. HAVER: No, I don't, Your
- 21 Honor. As a matter of law, I do not need
- 22 your permission to participate.
- 23 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Well, I
- 24 do have certain powers, too. And including

- 1 the power to exclude irrelevant, redundant
- 2 testimony. You know, I don't want to get
- 3 to that point. But if you have questions
- 4 that they can answer, that's fine. But you
- 5 have to recognize there are questions that
- 6 they are not able to answer.
- 7 Do you have a question?
- 8 MR. HAVER: I certainly have many
- 9 more questions.
- 10 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Go
- 11 ahead.
- 12 MR. HAVER: If the settlement is
- 13 approved, will the Water Department need
- 14 additional funds to meet its obligations?
- 15 MR. DASENT: During what period of
- 16 time?
- 17 MR. HAVER: During the next two
- 18 years.
- 19 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: I assume
- 20 that's directed to Ms. LaBuda?
- MR. HAVER: Yes.
- MS. LaBUDA: The Department may
- 23 potentially need more funds. But again,
- 24 that's a speculative question. That's why

- 1 we have a open ask for Fiscal Year 2023.
- 2 MR. HAVER: So, the settlement
- 3 doesn't preclude another rate increase
- 4 beyond what's allowed in the settlement?
- 5 MS. LaBUDA: I don't believe the
- 6 settlement allows for an additional rate
- 7 increase in Fiscal Year 22 or 23.
- 8 MR. HAVER: Now, I'm confused. Let
- 9 me ask again. If the settlement is
- 10 approved, will it provide sufficient funds
- 11 for the Water Department for the next two
- 12 years?
- MS. LaBUDA: Potentially.
- 14 MR. HAVER: Could you define the
- 15 word "potentially" for me?
- 16 MS. LaBUDA: It is difficult to
- 17 articulate if and how much of a withdrawal
- 18 from the Rate Stabilization Fund the
- 19 Department may need to take in Fiscal Years
- 20 22 and 23 based on the settlement.
- 21 MR. HAVER: So, the settlement is
- 22 no quarantee against another rate increase
- 23 in the next two years; is that correct?
- MS. LaBUDA: I would have to review

- 1 the Rate Board's regulations as it relates
- 2 to rate increase matters.
- 3 MR. HAVER: When will you have time
- 4 to do that?
- 5 MS. LaBUDA: I can't answer that.
- 6 MR. HAVER: In reviewing your
- 7 testimony, I noticed that you were very
- 8 concerned about the comfort of the bond
- 9 holders. Could you explain to me whether
- 10 you think that the Water Department has to
- 11 create a balance between the interest of
- 12 the bond holders and the interest of the
- 13 rate payers?
- MS. LaBUDA: The Department is very
- 15 concerned with its legal requirements and
- 16 its general bond ordinance. And we balance
- 17 paying bills, maintaining sufficient access
- 18 to capital, appropriate levels of cash and
- 19 ensuring that we meet all regulatory
- 20 requirements as in our general bond
- 21 ordinance. There is a balance, and we do
- 22 view it closely.
- MR. HAVER: A balance between what
- and what, please?

- 1 MS. LaBUDA: It's not a
- 2 one-for-one. We look at all matters in
- 3 tandem.
- 4 MR. HAVER: No. A balance between
- 5 what and what? The bond holders and what?
- 6 MS. LaBUDA: As I stated earlier,
- 7 we use the legal requirements in the
- 8 general bond ordinance to govern many of
- 9 the matters that relates to legal
- 10 requirements coverage, paying our utility
- 11 bills, being able to pay our debt service
- 12 as well as maintaining cash on hand. All
- of that is looked at collectively.
- MR. HAVER: And you said it was
- 15 balanced. And I'm asking, what's it
- 16 balanced against?
- 17 MS. LaBUDA: The legal requirements
- in the general bond ordinance.
- 19 MR. HAVER: So you don't consider
- 20 the rate pairs as part of the balancing
- 21 act?
- MS. LaBUDA: That is not what I
- 23 said.
- MR. HAVER: Well, I'm asking. Do

- 1 you consider the rate pairs as part of the
- 2 balancing act?
- 3 MS. LaBUDA: As I said before, we
- 4 look at the legal requirements to avoid a
- 5 default of the general bond ordinance and
- 6 make sure the Department can pay its bills,
- 7 pay its mortgage payment, which is also
- 8 called debt service, and have some cash on
- 9 hand to manage through unforeseen
- 10 emergencies. All of those things weigh
- into the Department's rates and charges.
- MR. HAVER: Your Honor, I ask you
- 13 to direct the witness to answer.
- 14 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: She did
- 15 answer. You may not like her answer, but
- 16 she did answer it.
- 17 MR. HAVER: She most certainly did
- 18 not. I asked balance between which
- 19 parties. She has not answered that.
- 20 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Why
- 21 don't you refocus your question. Ask if
- 22 they consider the interest of customers in
- 23 their uncollectibles or specific things
- 24 like that? Ask if they consider it --

- 1 MR. HAVER: I asked her directly,
- 2 and she's not answered. And I am asking
- 3 you to compel --
- 4 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: I'm not
- 5 sure you did, but --
- 6 MR. HAVER: I will ask it again.
- 7 In the balancing that you are
- 8 describing, do you balance the concerns and
- 9 the interests of the water consumers?
- 10 MS. LaBUDA: Under review, the
- 11 ability to pay bills and have cash on hand
- 12 and the legal requirements in the general
- 13 bond ordinance in that mass balance of all
- 14 of those matters, of course, is a component
- 15 that looks at the typical bill increase of
- 16 a customer. And that is reflected in the
- 17 rate filing.
- 18 MR. HAVER: Again, Your Honor,
- 19 would you instruct the witness to answer
- 20 yes or no.
- 21 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: No.
- MR. HAVER: Okay. I appeal that,
- 23 as well.
- In the last ten years, how many

- 1 times has the Water Department,
- 2 quote/unquote, using your term outperformed
- 3 it's five year plan projection for the Rate
- 4 Stabilization Fund?
- 5 MS. LaBUDA: I don't have that
- 6 information in front of me. We will get
- 7 back to you.
- 8 MR. HAVER: Would Mr. Dasent,
- 9 please, provide his witness with response
- 10 attachment LH-A5, please.
- 11 MR. DASENT: I can't do that
- 12 remotely, Lance. But if tell us what it
- 13 is --
- MR. HAVER: Please, call me
- 15 Mr. Haver, Mr. Dasent. We are not friends.
- 16 MR. DASENT: I think you made that
- 17 obvious. But we don't have that in front
- 18 of you.
- 19 MR. HAVER: I know.
- MR. DASENT: I would hope not, but
- 21 that's okay. We don't have that particular
- 22 exhibit in front of us. I don't have it in
- 23 front of us. If you had circulated it
- 24 prior to the hearing, we could have had it

- 1 in front of us. But if you describe it, we
- 2 will still try to answer you despite all
- 3 the histrionics and rancor.
- 4 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: You can
- 5 keep the editorializing, Mr. Dasent.
- 6 MR. DASENT: Okay.
- 7 MR. HAVER: I will describe it.
- 8 In every year, the Water
- 9 Department -- and they provided this as
- 10 response to my questions, Response
- 11 Attachment LH-A5.
- 12 In every year, the Water Department
- 13 has outperformed its projections. What it
- 14 said it was going to have, what it
- 15 projected it would have in the Rate
- 16 Stabilization Fund compared to what it
- 17 actually had. In every year, there was
- 18 tens of millions of dollars above what the
- 19 Water Department projected.
- 20 Will you accept that as a fact?
- MS. LaBUDA: I do have LA or LH-A5
- 22 in front of me, Your Honor, as the Response
- 23 Attachment. I was able to locate it. And
- 24 it does demonstrate that the Department's

- 1 Five Year Plan Projections typically have
- 2 demonstrated an outperformance on original
- 3 budget. That is correct.
- 4 MR. HAVER: Okay. Based on the
- 5 previous years, would it be unreasonable to
- 6 suggest that the Water Department may
- 7 outperform in the future years?
- 8 MS. LaBUDA: Can you please restate
- 9 your question?
- 10 MR. HAVER: Based on the exhibit
- 11 that you prepared showing that the Water
- 12 Department has every year outperformed its
- 13 projections for how much money would be in
- 14 the Rate Stabilization Fund, would it be
- 15 unreasonable to suggest that it might
- 16 outperform its projections in future years.
- 17 MR. DASENT: Please note our
- 18 objection. It calls for speculation.
- 19 Circumstance in every year will determine
- 20 the financial circumstances or the
- 21 financial performance of the utility.
- 22 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Can you
- 23 answer it with that clarification?
- MS. LaBUDA: It is difficult for me

- 1 to articulate future performance at this
- 2 point in time. Past performance is no
- 3 indication of future performance,
- 4 especially on the Five Year Plan. We don't
- 5 set rates to cover the original budget.
- 6 So, it's difficult to provide
- 7 speculation on this matter.
- 8 MR. HAVER: I wasn't asking you to
- 9 speculate. I was just asking if it was
- 10 unreasonable to suggest it might happen
- 11 again?
- 12 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Well,
- 13 you do have a qualitative aspect to
- 14 unreasonable there. You didn't say, is it
- 15 possible.
- 16 MR. HAVER: Is it possible?
- 17 MS. LaBUDA: It's possible.
- 18 MR. HAVER: Thank you. If the
- 19 Water Department were to receive funding
- 20 from the \$35 billion that's included in the
- 21 Drinking Water and Wastewater
- 22 Infrastructure Act to refinance some of its
- 23 bonds and pay for its future
- 24 infrastructure, repairs and replacements

- 1 would that make a difference to the Water
- 2 Department's projections of whether it
- 3 could pass the 90 percent test?
- 4 MS. LaBUDA: Probably not.
- 5 MR. HAVER: Why is that?
- 6 MS. LaBUDA: Federal funding takes
- 7 a significant amount of time to secure. We
- 8 will use the example of the PennVEST
- 9 applications.
- 10 The process -- we submit an
- 11 application. We wait four months for the
- 12 board to meet. The board meets. Then we
- have 270 days to close the loan, and then
- 14 we start the project. It can take six
- 15 months to a year to work through one loan
- or grant through the Commonwealth of
- 17 Pennsylvania State Revolving Fund.
- 18 The Building Resilient
- 19 Infrastructure Community Process, which is
- 20 another federal grant process, takes at
- 21 least twelve months. WIFIA, another
- 22 federal program run through the
- 23 Environmental Protection Agency, takes at
- 24 least twelve months and is common for

- 1 twenty-four months. And they are just to
- 2 close the loans. Not to receive any
- 3 funding, not to receive a single
- 4 reimbursement.
- 5 It is -- without having read the
- 6 act, I can't tell you specifically if it
- 7 will benefit the Department or not. But
- 8 based on my experience of having worked
- 9 through some federal subsidies, they take
- 10 an incredible long time and will likely not
- 11 benefit the Department in any way, shape or
- 12 form in this rate period, especially as it
- 13 rates to capital investments.
- MR. HAVER: So then, you would not
- 15 see the wisdom in trying to get these funds
- 16 to alleviate the need for a rate increase;
- 17 is that correct?
- 18 MS. LaBUDA: As I just
- 19 demonstrated, Mr. Haver, the Department
- 20 works tirelessly on pursuing federal
- 21 funding. We have applied many times
- 22 through PennVEST and are submitting an
- 23 application next week. Those applications
- 24 take a significant amount of time. We are

- 1 pursuing federal subsidies. Those
- 2 subsidies for capital programs are very,
- 3 very lengthy. They are complicated as I
- 4 described earlier.
- 5 MR. HAVER: Yes. My question was,
- 6 you wouldn't see the point in seeking money
- 7 from this Act to alleviate the need for
- 8 this specific rate increase for the next
- 9 two years; is that correct?
- 10 MS. LaBUDA: No, that's not
- 11 correct, Mr. Haver.
- 12 MR. HAVER: So, you would see the
- 13 wisdom and the value of attempting to get
- 14 money from the Drinking Water and
- 15 Wastewater Infrastructure Act; is that
- 16 correct?
- 17 MS. LaBUDA: The Department will
- 18 continue to pursue federal funding for its
- 19 capital program. And it is very, very
- 20 likely that any applications that we
- 21 formulate will take a significant period of
- 22 time and will not benefit the capital
- 23 program and this two-year rate proceeding.
- 24 MR. HAVER: So, I'm a little

- 1 confused. For many of my other questions,
- 2 you said you didn't feel that you could
- 3 speculate. On this you feel you can
- 4 speculate?
- 5 MS. LaBUDA: Because I spend a
- 6 significant amount of time pursuing federal
- 7 subsidies for the Department or on the
- 8 Department's path it has, specifically with
- 9 PennVEST, and can articulate it takes an
- 10 incredible amount of time to work through
- 11 those matters.
- MR. HAVER: But you don't spend
- 13 that much time on looking at the Rate
- 14 Stabilization Funds; is that correct?
- MS. LaBUDA: Mr. Haver --
- MR. DASENT: Let me note my
- 17 objection. That's -- that's not a
- 18 particular question.
- 19 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: I don't
- 20 understand the point of that. She spends
- 21 the time on it that her job requires.
- MR. HAVER: Your Honor, the
- 23 question goes to the duplicity of her
- 24 statements. If on the one hand --

Page 79 1 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: duplicity? Okay. You need to -- need to 2 3 use more neutral terms, Mr. Haver. 4 MR. HAVER: It goes to the veracity 5 of her statements. On the one hand, you 6 have allowed her to say she doesn't have to 7 answer because she can't speculate. On the other hand, she's now saying she can 8 9 speculate. 10 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Because 11 her job requires it. 12 MR. HAVER: And I'm now asking --13 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: 14 given a basis for her answer. 15 MR. HAVER: I'm now asking her 16 about responsibilities including the Rate Stabilization Fund. 17 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: I am 18 19 sure -- she cannot --20 MR. HAVER: Please don't answer 21 for --22 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: cannot -- we cannot draw that comparison. 23

MR. HAVER: I am asking her --

24

- 1 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: That is
- 2 not a fair statement of her testimony. I'm
- 3 not testifying for her. But I have to
- 4 point out when you have an inaccurate
- 5 premise for your question. And that's what
- 6 you're doing.
- 7 MR. HAVER: I'm sorry. I didn't
- 8 understand. I didn't understand what you
- 9 just said, Your Honor.
- 10 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: You are
- 11 misstating her testimony. And you have to
- 12 allow her to say -- to state what she said
- in answering your question.
- MR. HAVER: I'm sorry. I'm missing
- 15 something.
- 16 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Why
- 17 don't you go on.
- 18 MR. HAVER: How often does anyone
- 19 at the Water Department talk to or
- 20 correspond with the bond rating agencies?
- MS. LaBUDA: So, the matters of the
- 22 conversations with the rating agencies
- 23 typically occur when the Department issues
- 24 new debt in the public market. So, that's

- 1 about once a year.
- 2 MR. HAVER: Are those
- 3 correspondence private?
- 4 MS. LaBUDA: The conference calls
- 5 with the various members who participate in
- 6 those matters, are typically calls. And
- 7 they are not recorded to the best of my
- 8 knowledge.
- 9 MR. HAVER: Can I get the notes
- 10 from those phone calls?
- 11 MR. DASENT: I think discovery has
- 12 ended a few weeks ago.
- 13 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Yeah.
- 14 Is this some kind of request? I don't even
- 15 know what you're asking for.
- 16 MR. HAVER: I'm asking for the
- 17 notes from the conversations that
- 18 Ms. LaBuda says that the Water Department
- 19 has with the bond rating agencies.
- 20 MS. LaBUDA: Your Honor, may I --
- 21 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: I'm not
- 22 sure -- go ahead.
- MS. LaBUDA: So, the Department has
- 24 meetings about once a year when we go to

- 1 borrow money. That's very different than
- 2 what you are describing, Mr. Haver.
- 3 MR. HAVER: I just ask for the
- 4 notes.
- 5 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: If
- 6 something -- I don't know what's publicly
- 7 available or not.
- 8 MR. HAVER: That's what I'm asking.
- 9 Is it public --
- 10 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: I'm not
- 11 sure -- how is it -- I'm not sure it's
- 12 relevant to this case.
- MR. HAVER: Then, Your Honor, can
- 14 rule against me. But I'm asking, can I get
- 15 them?
- MR. DASENT: Please note our
- 17 objection. Discovery has ended.
- 18 MR. HAVER: This has nothing to do
- 19 with discovery. I'm not asking for it for
- 20 these rate cases. I'm asking in general.
- MS. LaBUDA: Mr. Haver, if you can
- 22 avail yourself to the City Treasurer's web
- 23 portal, the rating agency reports are
- 24 public information that you can go get at

- 1 any point in time.
- 2 MR. HAVER: But I wasn't asking --
- 3 MS. LaBUDA: If you would like an
- 4 overview of those meetings and their
- 5 conclusions and summaries, they are
- 6 available for you publicly. I believe you
- 7 can go down them -- download them at your
- 8 leisure.
- 9 MR. HAVER: I was asking
- 10 specifically about the Water Department and
- 11 your conversations with the bond rating
- 12 agencies. Can I get the notes from those
- 13 meetings?
- MS. LaBUDA: Those reports are
- 15 reflective of the meetings we had in
- 16 securing the rating. And those reports are
- 17 publicly available should you like to go
- 18 review them on your -- on your own.
- 19 MR. HAVER: Okay. Do the bond
- 20 rating agencies consider consumers' ability
- 21 to pay for the service when they rate a
- 22 bond?
- MS. LaBUDA: Rating agencies do
- 24 often look at affordability as one

- 1 component of their ratings. Again, I think
- 2 if you go read the reports, you will find
- 3 that information.
- 4 MR. HAVER: So, does a rate
- 5 increase above the inflation level have a
- 6 negative impact on a bond rating?
- 7 MS. LaBUDA: Are you asking my
- 8 personal opinion to guess how the rating
- 9 agencies are going to respond?
- 10 MR. HAVER: No. I'm asking if you
- 11 know.
- MS. LaBUDA: I don't know.
- 13 MR. HAVER: Thank you. In answer
- 14 to my Question 16, you say: Additional
- 15 debt service coverage does not result in
- 16 additional costs to the system bus instead
- 17 avoids costs.
- 18 You have a record of that, or would
- 19 you like me to read the question and the
- 20 answer that you provided?
- 21 MR. DASENT: I'd request that you
- 22 read the question and the answer because I
- 23 don't have it in front of me.
- MR. HAVER: Excuse me while I get

- 1 it out. Bond buyers -- the question is:
- 2 Bond buyers accept the minimum coverage
- 3 ratio in the past. Will they no longer
- 4 accept the minimum ratio? How is this
- 5 known to you?
- 6 The Water Department's response is:
- 7 It's not a question of whether bond buyers
- 8 will accept the minimum ratio. It's a
- 9 matter of the increase in borrowing rate
- 10 that bond buyers will demand during a bond
- 11 sale in exchange for the lower debt service
- 12 coverage proffered by the Department. It
- 13 should be noted that increased debt service
- 14 coverage -- excuse me.
- 15 Am I reading too quickly?
- 16 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: She ask
- 17 the reporter. Angela, you doing okay?
- 18 THE STENOGRAPHER: He can keep
- 19 going.
- 20 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Okay.
- 21 MR. HAVER: I will slow up. But I
- 22 don't mean to do it to make it worse for
- 23 people.
- 24 (Reads) It should be noted that

- 1 increased debt service coverage results in
- 2 both lower borrowing rate in the bonds as
- 3 well as the funding of Paygo -- and that's
- 4 your term -- capital which itself then
- 5 avoids a degree of borrowing that would
- 6 otherwise be necessary. Additional debt
- 7 service coverage does not result in
- 8 additional cost to the system but instead
- 9 avoids costs. The revenue from additional
- 10 coverage does not leave the system. But
- inures to rate payers, higher borrowing
- 12 rates on bonds. As result of lower debt
- 13 service coverage, does result in additional
- 14 cost to the system and burden to rate the
- 15 rate payers.
- 16 Ms. LaBuda, you familiar with that
- 17 answer?
- 18 MS. LaBUDA: I am.
- 19 MR. HAVER: Do you need me to
- 20 re-read it?
- MS. LaBUDA: I do not. Can you
- 22 restate your question, though?
- MR. HAVER: I haven't asked the
- 24 question yet.

Page 87 1 MS. LaBUDA: Okay. MR. HAVER: In -- in your answer, 2 3 you say that higher coverage ratios 4 actually don't increase costs to rate 5 payers. Is that what you meant to say? 6 MS. LaBUDA: Yes. In the context 7 of that response, it is an interplay between reducing the amount you need to 8 borrow for your capital program versus what 9 you are able to find with cash on hand. 10 11 So, I am familiar with the response. And 12 it is written as it was meant to be 13 written. 14 MR. HAVER: Why then not increase 15 the coverage ratio to 1.9 if it saves the 16 rate payers money by increasing the 17 coverage ratio? MS. LaBUDA: It is difficult to 18 19 move to that level of coverage in one period of time. And we would absolutely 20 love to be able to find that portion of our 21 22 capital program with current revenues --23 MR. HAVER: So, were you --MS. LaBUDA: -- immediately. 24

- 1 MR. HAVER: So in your professional
- 2 opinion, raising the coverage to 1.9 would
- 3 lower water bills; is that correct?
- 4 MS. LaBUDA: Over the long term, it
- 5 would reduce the amount of debt the system
- 6 would need to borrow. And over the long
- 7 term, reducing your mortgage or not having
- 8 a mortgage payment would, of course, reduce
- 9 costs. But again, that is over a longer
- 10 period -- a long horizon.
- 11 MR. HAVER: How many years is that
- 12 horizon?
- MS. LaBUDA: I don't know.
- MR. HAVER: Okay. In the next two
- 15 years, would raising the coverage ratio to
- 16 1.9 increase rate payers' cost?
- 17 MS. LaBUDA: Over the next two
- 18 years, if we were to go to 1.9 times
- 19 coverage, yes. That would increase the
- 20 potential rate level.
- 21 MR. HAVER: So in the -- in the
- 22 terms of the number of years that this rate
- 23 request has sought, increasing the coverage
- 24 ratio increase the cost to rate payers; is

- 1 that correct?
- 2 MS. LaBUDA: The Department didn't
- 3 increase the coverage ratio during this
- 4 rate filing. As a matter of fact, we are
- 5 listing it at the bare minimum levels. So,
- 6 we are not increasing coverage to increase
- 7 the revenue need during this rate period.
- 8 MR. HAVER: Again, my question is,
- 9 if you increase the coverage ratio in the
- 10 short term, the two-year term for this rate
- 11 increase, would that cost the rate payers
- 12 to pay more?
- MS. LaBUDA: It just -- first, we
- 14 did not increase the coverage level during
- 15 this rate period. We kept it at bare
- 16 minimum levels to manage the level of rate
- 17 need. Over the long term, paying for your
- 18 capital program with cash versus financing
- 19 it, would save the rate payers money.
- 20 Over this two-year rate period, we
- 21 are managing at minimum coverage levels
- 22 because we are acknowledging that we needed
- 23 to keep the rate level at a more manageable
- 24 level.

- 1 MR. HAVER: Okay. So in your
- 2 prepared testimony, when you wrote that you
- 3 were seeking to comfort the bond holders,
- 4 that did not include giving them a higher
- 5 coverage than they received in the past?
- 6 MS. LaBUDA: I don't recall my
- 7 testimony referring to comforting bond
- 8 holders.
- 9 MR. HAVER: Would you like me to
- 10 read it to you?
- MS. LaBUDA: Please.
- 12 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Is that
- 13 a page and line reference?
- 14 MR. HAVER: It's in her direct
- 15 testimony.
- 16 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Where?
- 17 MR. HAVER: Well, Your Honor, I am
- 18 trying to get it out.
- 19 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: You
- 20 talking Statement II?
- MR. HAVER: Excuse me?
- 22 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: So
- 23 Statement II?
- MR. HAVER: It may be Statement II.

- I do apologize. I do not have it
- 2 in front of me. And I recognize that I am
- 3 slowing the process up. So, I will come
- 4 back to this if I can find it while I am
- 5 asking my other questions.
- 6 Do you know how many customers are
- 7 enrolled in the TAP program?
- 8 MS. LaBUDA: Approximately, 13 to
- 9 15,000 customers to the best of my
- 10 understanding.
- 11 MR. HAVER: Can you explain why PGW
- 12 has significantly more people enrolled in
- its low income plan then the Water
- 14 Department has in its plan?
- MS. LaBUDA: I don't work for PGW.
- 16 So therefore, I can't answer that question.
- 17 I work for the Water Department.
- 18 MR. HAVER: I didn't ask you to
- 19 comment on PGW. I asked if you could
- 20 explain why there are many more people
- 21 enrolled in PGW's plan than the Water
- 22 Department's plan?
- MR. DASENT: Objection: Asked and
- 24 answered. She doesn't know.

- 1 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Do you
- 2 know? Don't speculate. I think we can all
- 3 speculate why that is.
- 4 MR. HAVER: If she doesn't know,
- 5 she doesn't know. Let her go on the record
- 6 saying "I don't know."
- 7 MS. LaBUDA: I can't answer
- 8 questions on PGW's program. I don't know.
- 9 MR. HAVER: Okay. The company
- 10 that -- does the Water Department currently
- 11 contract out to read the water meters?
- MS. LaBUDA: Yes.
- MR. HAVER: What company does it
- 14 use?
- MS. LaBUDA: I don't know that
- 16 information. Would have to get back to
- 17 you.
- 18 MR. HAVER: My next question would
- 19 be, where that company is located?
- 20 MS. LaBUDA: I don't know that
- 21 either.
- 22 MR. HAVER: I understand that. But
- 23 I would appreciate getting back to me on
- 24 that, as well.

- 1 Okay. Going back to my question
- 2 about the comfort of the bond. This is a
- 3 direct question from Ms. LaBuda's test --
- 4 submitted --
- 5 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Do you
- 6 have a page reference?
- 7 MR. HAVER: So on mine, it's
- 8 Question 13.
- 9 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Question
- 10 13. Hold on. Okay. I'm looking at
- 11 Question 13, Statement Two.
- Ms. LaBuda, do you have that?
- MR. DASENT: It might be helpful to
- 14 read it for the record.
- 15 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: It's
- 16 pretty -- I mean, I don't see why -- can
- 17 she look at it?
- 18 MS. LaBUDA: Your Honor. I have
- 19 PWD Statement Two open. And Question 13
- 20 reads: Has the Department taken steps to
- 21 make financing its capital program more
- 22 economical?
- 23 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Is that
- 24 the one you are talking about, Mr. Haver?

Page 94 MR. HAVER: No. It's submission --1 2 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: That's 3 Ouestion 13. MR. HAVER: It's submission A, not 4 5 В. 6 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: What 7 does that mean? 8 MR. HAVER: I have two sets of 9 discovery requests. 10 MR. DASENT: Oh. It's not the 11 testimony, it's the discovery response? 12 MR. HAVER: Yes. 13 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Well, let me -- let me change this then. Hold 14 15 Is that posted on the rate board on. website? 16 17 MR. HAVER: Yes. Haver Request A. 18 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: 19 Let me go to discovery. Hold on. Okay. I 20 see two sets here. Is that the first or second? 21 22 MR. HAVER: First. 23 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: I see your request. I'm sorry, which --24

April 30, 2021 Page 95 1 MR. HAVER: Number 13. 2 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Okay. 3 Hold on. Now the -- that's the one -- oh, 4 I see. You used the term comfort level, not her. 5 6 MR. HAVER: No. It's a direct 7 quote from her testimony. 8 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: MR. HAVER: That's why it has 9 10 quotes around it. And if you read her 11 answer, you will see the word "comfort" 12 again. 13 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Oh, 14 okay. Yes. 15 MR. DASENT: Is that a question for the witness then, Mr. Haver? 16 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Yeah. 17 18 I'm confused about what the question is. 19 MR. DASENT: As soon as Ms. LaBuda 20 finds that place, also. MR. HAVER: Right. I'm waiting for 21 22 her to -- I'm waiting for her to have an 23 opportunity to read what she wrote.

MR. DASENT: And for the record, if

24

- 1 you state that question, it will help
- 2 everyone understand who is reading the
- 3 transcript.
- 4 MR. HAVER: So, I am now quoting
- 5 from Ms. LaBuda's testimony.
- 6 Quote: From both an operational
- 7 and a credit rate perspective, it is
- 8 essential for the Department to sustain
- 9 debt service coverage levels significantly
- 10 above the minimal levels required by the
- 11 rate covenants to provide rating agencies
- 12 and bond holders comfort.
- MS. LaBUDA: Thank you. I do see
- 14 that.
- MR. HAVER: Okay. So, did you
- 16 provide that testimony?
- MS. LaBUDA: I did, yes.
- 18 MR. HAVER: Could you help me
- 19 understand then why, if you testified you
- 20 have to offer above the minimum, that you
- 21 now saying you are only offering the
- 22 minimum?
- MS. LaBUDA: When we set rates and
- 24 charges, we set it or established rates

- 1 assuming the minimum coverage levels.
- 2 MR. HAVER: But in your direct
- 3 testimony, you said you are offering above.
- 4 And the direct quote is significantly
- 5 above.
- 6 MS. LaBUDA: So in my testimony,
- 7 Question 27, lines 13 through 17, I am just
- 8 going to read that.
- 9 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Hold on.
- 10 I will find -- 27?
- 11 MS. LaBUDA: I believe Mr. Haver's
- 12 referring to Question 27. I believe it's
- 13 PWD's Statement II, pages 27 of 42.
- 14 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Right.
- 15 Okay.
- 16 MS. LaBUDA: I just need to read
- 17 this, please.
- MR. DASENT: Go ahead.
- 19 MS. LaBUDA: You are correct,
- 20 Mr. Haver. That in my -- in my testimony
- 21 in Question 20, in response to Q27 or
- 22 Question 27, I am making very clear that it
- 23 is critical for the Department to fund its
- 24 Capital Program with revenues. And the way

- 1 you do that is through coverage. And while
- 2 we have set rates and charges at a minimum
- 3 coverage levels as required in the
- 4 indenture, we think it's critical or it is
- 5 critical to acknowledge that minimum level
- 6 is not sustainable.
- 7 And the word "comfort" is used on
- 8 line 16. You are correct.
- 9 MR. HAVER: So again in today's
- 10 testimony, you said that the Water
- 11 Department is offering the bare minimum
- 12 coverage; is that correct?
- 13 MS. LaBUDA: As demonstrated in the
- 14 rate filing. That is correct.
- MR. HAVER: But you are saying that
- 16 you had advised the Water Department that
- 17 that's not sufficient; is that correct?
- 18 MS. LaBUDA: Can you, please,
- 19 restate your question?
- 20 MR. HAVER: In your direct
- 21 testimony and in answer to my discovery
- 22 question, you are saying that you are
- 23 testifying that what the Water Department
- 24 is doing is insufficient; is that correct?

- 1 MS. LaBUDA: The long term practice
- 2 of minimum coverage levels is not
- 3 sustainable nor prudent. And is also
- 4 inefficient for the long term.
- 5 MR. HAVER: And again, how long is
- 6 the long term?
- 7 MS. LaBUDA: I'm sorry. I had
- 8 my -- I was muted. Anything after three
- 9 years is long term.
- 10 MR. HAVER: And just to circle
- 11 back, how accurate are the Rate
- 12 Stabilization Funds projections after the
- 13 third year? You're welcome to refer back
- 14 to your own chart.
- 15 MS. LaBUDA: I'm sorry. Which
- 16 chart are you referring to?
- 17 MR. HAVER: It's LH-A5.
- 18 MS. LaBUDA: I don't believe that
- 19 has forward looking projections on Rate
- 20 Stabilization Fund balances. That is a
- 21 point in time snapshot as asked. And is
- 22 not a -- doesn't contemplate future years.
- MR. HAVER: You're saying the Five
- 24 Year Plan doesn't project out five years?

- 1 MS. LaBUDA: Mr. Haver, your
- 2 question -- you referred me back to LH-A5.
- 3 I don't see any projections on that table.
- 4 Are you referring to something else,
- 5 please?
- 6 MR. HAVER: I am saying the
- 7 projected year-end balance, do you see that
- 8 line?
- 9 MS. LaBUDA: I do, yes.
- 10 MR. HAVER: Okay. I'm asking you,
- 11 is that a projected -- is that projected a
- 12 balance?
- MS. LaBUDA: As of Fiscal Year 20,
- 14 it is, yes and 21.
- 15 MR. HAVER: How accurate are the
- 16 projected balances against the actual
- 17 balances after the third year?
- 18 MS. LaBUDA: That is not detailed
- 19 on this table. We will get back to you.
- 20 I'm not sure what you're asking.
- 21 MR. HAVER: It is detailed. Let me
- 22 read it to you.
- For the projected balance for 2011
- 24 to 2015 year and Fiscal Year 2013, the

- 1 Water Department projected having
- 2 \$161,238,923 in the Rate Stabilization
- 3 Fund. The actual amount was 47,892,000.
- 4 In 2014, the discrepancy grew.
- 5 Do you want me to read it all into
- 6 the record, or will you accept that it grew
- 7 into the out years?
- 8 MR. DASENT: It's already in the
- 9 record.
- 10 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Yeah.
- 11 MR. DASENT: That's --
- MR. HAVER: Ms. LaBuda said she's
- 13 unfamiliar with it being a projection. So,
- 14 I was just trying to help her.
- 15 MR. DASENT: The response is
- 16 already in the record. The Department
- 17 provided it. It's LH-A5.
- 18 MR. HAVER: I agree. But
- 19 Ms. LaBuda says she doesn't recognize it as
- 20 being projected. So, I'm asking if she
- 21 needs me to go through it again?
- MR. DASENT: She does not.
- MS. LaBUDA: Thank you.
- MR. HAVER: So my question again

- 1 is, in the out years three, four and five,
- 2 how accurate are the projections based
- 3 compared to the reality?
- 4 MS. LaBUDA: There are not
- 5 five-year projections, nor three-year
- 6 projections on this table. These are point
- 7 in times snapshots of a submittal of a
- 8 five-year plan. There's no out year
- 9 projections. There's no Fiscal Year 22 or
- 10 23 or 24 or 25 on this table.
- 11 Are you referring to another
- 12 document, Mr. Haver?
- MR. HAVER: I'm referring to past
- 14 projections against past realities. Is
- 15 that unclear?
- MS. LaBUDA: It was. Thank you for
- 17 clarifying. It's most appreciated.
- 18 MR. HAVER: You're welcome.
- 19 MS. LaBUDA: The table details that
- 20 the Department has outperformed its
- 21 five-year plan projections. That is
- 22 correct.
- MR. HAVER: Okay. How did the
- 24 Philadelphia Water rates compare to other

- 1 city's water rates?
- 2 MR. DASENT: I believe that's
- 3 answered in the filing. It's in the filing
- 4 I'm sorry.
- 5 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: If you
- 6 can answer it, answer it. If she can't
- 7 answer it, don't answer it.
- 8 MS. LaBUDA: Your Honor, I was just
- 9 going to refer back to my testimony because
- 10 I don't remember it off the top of my head.
- 11 If you would like me, I would be happy to
- 12 go through my filing and cite --
- 13 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Do you
- 14 have a reference, Mr. Haver?
- 15 MR. HAVER: I was wondering whether
- 16 this was important enough for her to
- 17 recall?
- 18 MR. DASENT: It's in the filing.
- 19 MR. HAVER: If it's not and she
- 20 doesn't, she doesn't.
- 21 MR. DASENT: It's in the filing.
- 22 We can scroll back and find it for you.
- MR. HAVER: That's not necessary.
- 24 It was a question about -- for the witness.

- 1 If she doesn't know it, she doesn't know
- 2 it.
- 3 MS. LaBUDA: I have the
- 4 Affordability comparison on pdf page 77 of
- 5 155 of PWD's Statement Two. And as
- 6 detailed on pdf page 77 of 155 of PWD's
- 7 Statement Two, our rates compare favorably
- 8 and are lower than many of the cities that
- 9 are our peers such as Washington, DC,
- 10 Cincinnati, St. Louis, Baltimore,
- 11 Indianapolis and Boston.
- MR. HAVER: And you'd say they are
- 13 significantly lower, wouldn't you?
- MS. LaBUDA: I didn't use the word
- 15 significantly.
- MR. HAVER: I'm asking if you would
- 17 say that?
- 18 MS. LaBUDA: Just depends on the
- 19 entity. For example, Washington, DC's
- 20 rates, typical monthly bill is \$107 versus
- 21 our typical bill of, at this point in time,
- 22 which is \$74. So, you would have to define
- 23 significant for me.
- MR. HAVER: More than 20 percent?

- 1 MS. LaBUDA: It depends on the
- 2 entity.
- 3 MR. HAVER: Okay. With that being
- 4 said, that the rates tend to be lower, in
- 5 some cases significantly lower, can you
- 6 explain why the Water Department has not
- 7 been able to work with the Commerce
- 8 Department to recruit water using
- 9 industries to move into the City of
- 10 Philadelphia?
- 11 MS. LaBUDA: That's not something I
- 12 can address. Thank you.
- MR. HAVER: Okay. What programs
- 14 would the Philadelphia Water Department
- 15 initiate during this proposed rate increase
- 16 cycle to make the Water Department more
- 17 efficient? And where are those savings
- 18 projected?
- MS. LaBUDA: Would you, please,
- 20 restate the question?
- 21 MR. HAVER: What programs would the
- 22 Philadelphia Water Department initiate this
- 23 year to make the Water Department more
- 24 efficient in the next two years? And where

- 1 are those savings projected in the rate
- 2 filing?
- 3 MS. LaBUDA: Some of those savings
- 4 we discussed earlier, such as the time
- 5 consuming and well worth our time seeking
- 6 federal assistance whether it's through
- 7 WIFIA, through PennVEST, through building
- 8 resilient infrastructure communities. All
- 9 of those needs point to all above
- 10 efficiency because we are trying to access
- 11 low cost loans or other federal assistance
- 12 to fund our capital program. And all of
- 13 that is on the record.
- So, that is demonstrated and is
- 15 part of our ongoing nature, as a utility.
- 16 We are always thinking about cost and
- 17 managing our budget. So, that's part of
- 18 everything we do. And I believe PWD
- 19 Statement IV may have some of those
- 20 efficiencies outlined from an operating
- 21 level, Mr. Haver. But I would have to
- 22 review that to specifically point to all
- 23 the ones that were noted.
- MR. HAVER: And could you, please,

- 1 when you do that --
- 2 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: That's
- 3 not your testimony, is it?
- 4 MR. DASENT: No.
- 5 MS. LaBUDA: No.
- 6 MR. DASENT: That's Donna Schwartz.
- 7 But if there's a transcript request there,
- 8 Mr. Haver?
- 9 MR. HAVER: Transcript request and
- 10 also where those numbers are reflected in
- 11 the settlement.
- 12 In this particular rate case, Black
- 13 and Veatch says they were not paid to
- 14 review any innovations.
- 15 My question is, which consultant
- 16 was paid to do that work?
- 17 MR. DASENT: I'm sorry, Mr. Haver.
- 18 Please -- I was writing down your
- 19 transcript request. Would you repeat the
- 20 question?
- 21 MR. HAVER: In this rate case, in
- 22 direct response to my submission for
- 23 discovery B, Black and Veatch says they
- 24 were not paid to review any innovations.

- 1 My question is, which consultant
- 2 was paid to do that work?
- 3 MR. DASENT: Don't know that we
- 4 have an answer for that. I'm trying to
- 5 sort of think which testimony you are
- 6 referring to.
- 7 MR. HAVER: I'm asking your
- 8 witness, not you. If your witness is not
- 9 aware that any consultant was hired for
- 10 that, let her say that.
- 11 MR. DASENT: I'm just trying to see
- 12 if it ties to a specific testimony.
- 13 Something you haven't --
- MR. HAVER: Sir, I'm not asking
- 15 you. I'm asking your witness.
- 16 MR. DASENT: I'm asking you.
- 17 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: He
- 18 can -- Mr. Haver stop, he can clarify the
- 19 question in order to get an answer.
- MR. HAVER: He's not clarifying my
- 21 question, Your Honor.
- 22 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Well, I
- 23 think he is, at least I'm trying to
- 24 understand. Because I think there is an

- 1 issue the way you phrased it here, which is
- 2 not sure you've established a predicate
- 3 which is there are these programs to -- I
- 4 guess, let me make sure I understand your
- 5 question myself which is there may be
- 6 programs designed to reduce the Water
- 7 Department's operating expenses.
- 8 Is that what your question is?
- 9 MR. HAVER: Yes.
- 10 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: If so,
- 11 who evaluates them?
- 12 MR. HAVER: Which -- I asked under
- 13 Discovery Set B, whether Black and Veatch
- 14 investigated it and what they found. Their
- 15 direct response was they were not retained
- 16 to do that review.
- 17 My direct question is, which
- 18 consultant was retained to do that review?
- 19 If the answer is none, then the answer is
- 20 none.
- 21 MR. DASENT: For purposes of the
- 22 rate case?
- MR. HAVER: Yes.
- MS. LaBUDA: Can't answer this

- 1 question. Not certain what the question
- 2 is, to be honest with you. Without the
- 3 cite to testimony, Mr. Haver, or what you
- 4 are referring to, it's difficult.
- 5 Thank you.
- 6 MR. HAVER: Did the Water
- 7 Department hire a consultant to review any
- 8 innovations in operations for this rate
- 9 case?
- MS. LaBUDA: My testimony isn't on
- 11 the operations division. So, Mr. Dasent, I
- 12 think we will have to get back to him.
- 13 MR. HAVER: I'm asking if you
- 14 retained an expert, a consultant, anybody
- 15 to review. Not asking you if you reviewed
- 16 it. I'm asking you in your capacity, do
- 17 you know if the Water Department hired a
- 18 consultant to review innovations?
- 19 MS. LaBUDA: I don't know.
- MR. HAVER: Thank you.
- 21 MR. DASENT: If you want that as a
- 22 transcript request, I can get a response
- 23 for you.
- MR. HAVER: Black and Veatch also

- 1 said that they were not paid to consider
- 2 the rate hike's impact on families. Again,
- 3 direct response to my discovery requests.
- 4 Which consultant was paid to review
- 5 the impact of the rate hike on family's
- 6 budgets?
- 7 MR. DASENT: Within the four
- 8 corners of the rate case filing, if you
- 9 look at PWD Statement V, it deals with a
- 10 WRB and assistance programs and things of
- 11 that nature that are funded to provide for
- 12 our most vulnerable families. That's as
- 13 close as I can remember. Just doing an
- 14 inventory in my head, Mr. Haver.
- 15 MR. HAVER: I'm asking which
- 16 consultant was hired. If the answer is no
- 17 consultant, then that's the --
- 18 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: It's not
- 19 the proper witness for you asking this,
- 20 though, Mr. Haver. That's the problem.
- 21 That's not the subject of her testimony.
- 22 MS. LaBUDA: She is the one who is
- in charge of the budget, is she not?
- 24 That's her testimony.

Page 112 1 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: 2 that's not what you're asking. 3 MR. HAVER: It is. Who did the 4 Water Department pay as a consultant to 5 look at this issue. If the answer is they 6 didn't pay anyone, then that's the answer. MR. DASENT: I think the answer is 7 if you look at PWD Statement V, you will 8 say what the Department said and WRB said 9 as to this issue in helping families that 10 11 are struggling with the pandemic and 12 problems with ability to pay. 13 MR. HAVER: Again, I object to 14 Mr. Dasent testifying. 15 MR. DASENT: I can only give you --16 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: He was 17 directing you to the appropriate statement. 18 MR. HAVER: No. Your Honor, I have 19 a direct question. 20 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: No, don't --21 MR. HAVER: Who did the Water 22 23 Department hire --

HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT:

24

- 1 It's not an appropriate question for this
- 2 witness.
- 3 MR. HAVER: Excuse me?
- 4 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: You need
- 5 to have a foundation for your question.
- 6 And she's not the one to provide it.
- 7 MR. HAVER: Okay.
- 8 Ms. LaBuda, in your capacity with
- 9 the Water Department, do you know which
- 10 consultants they used for the rate case?
- 11 MS. LaBUDA: Are you asking -- let
- 12 me just restate what I think your question
- is and maybe you can correct me if I go
- 14 astray here. If you will just give me the
- 15 privilege of redoing this.
- 16 Is your question, do I know which
- 17 consultants the Department has hired to
- 18 formulate its rate filing?
- 19 MR. HAVER: Yes.
- 20 MS. LaBUDA: Of course. We worked
- 21 with Black and Veatch. We work with
- 22 Raftelis. We work with PFM and -- if I
- 23 missed anyone -- and of course, Legal
- 24 Counsel. And if I missed anyone, please

- 1 let me know.
- 2 MR. HAVER: Is it within your area
- 3 of expertise to know which consultant the
- 4 Water Department hires to work on this rate
- 5 increase request?
- 6 MS. LaBUDA: Yes.
- 7 MR. HAVER: Is that enough
- 8 foundation for you, Your Honor?
- 9 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Not sure
- 10 it is. But I don't even know where you are
- 11 going with this. I assume --
- MR. HAVER: Did the Department hire
- 13 a consultant to review the effect of the
- 14 water rate case on a family's budget?
- MR. DASENT: Does that mean that we
- 16 don't have people in-house to do that every
- 17 day?
- 18 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Yeah.
- 19 MR. HAVER: Does not mean that.
- 20 It's a direct question. Did you hire a
- 21 consultant to look at that issue?
- MS. LaBUDA: I don't recall my
- 23 testimony answering that question, so I
- 24 don't know. I'm not certain I understand

- 1 the question. It's not in my testimony.
- 2 MR. DASENT: If you want a
- 3 transcript request, I can get a response
- 4 for you.
- 5 MR. HAVER: No, she doesn't know.
- 6 She doesn't know. I accept that.
- 7 Your Honor, that would end my
- 8 questions for the Water Department's
- 9 witness.
- 10 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Any
- 11 other cross-examination for these
- 12 witnesses?
- 13 Mr. Ballenger?
- MR. BALLENGER: No. We have -- I
- 15 was just turning my camera back on so that
- 16 I was ready.
- 17 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Okay.
- 18 Mr. Dasent, did you want to do
- 19 redirect?
- MR. DASENT: No, Your Honor. I
- 21 don't have redirect for Mr. Haver's
- 22 questions.
- 23 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Okay.
- 24 Thank you very much people. You are

Page 116 1 excused. 2 MR. DASENT: Now, I don't see 3 Mr. Sckiendzielewski. 4 MR. HAVER: I have questions for Black and Veatch. 5 6 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Oh, I'm 7 sorry. I thought that was the end of your 8 cross. 9 MR. HAVER: No. I then I have 10 questions for the Public Advocates' witnesses. 11 12 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: don't we take a five-minute break then. 13 14 15 (At this time, a break was taken at 16 11:49 a.m.) 17 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: We will 18 19 go back on the record. 20 Mr. Haver, you said you have more cross for somebody? 21 MR. HAVER: So, I have questions 22 23 for Black and Veatch. And then I have

questions for the Public Advocate's

24

- 1 witness.
- 2 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Okay.
- 3 MR. HAVER: I will move as quickly
- 4 as I possibly can. I have gone through my
- 5 notes and taken out questions that have
- 6 already been answered.
- 7 So collectively, how many water
- 8 utilities have the three of you consulted
- 9 for in the last five years.
- 10 MS. BUI: In the last five years, I
- 11 would say that it's over 60 utilities.
- 12 MR. HAVER: I'm sorry. I am just
- 13 having trouble with the -- 16?
- MS. BUI: Sixty, 6-0. Can you hear
- 15 me?
- 16 MR. HAVER: Yes, thank you. I
- 17 don't know your protocol. Are you speaking
- 18 for your coworkers, or they answer
- 19 individually?
- 20 MS. BUI: No. I will speak on
- 21 questions associated with Black and Veatch
- 22 in general. When you get into more
- 23 technical aspects, then my colleagues will
- 24 respond, as well.

- 1 MR. HAVER: Thank you for the
- 2 clarification.
- MS. BUI: You're welcome, Mr.
- 4 Haver.
- 5 MR. HAVER: On average for all of
- 6 the Water Departments that you've consulted
- 7 for or on behalf of, what's the average
- 8 percentage of the amount billed that is
- 9 collected?
- 10 MS. BUI: To clarify, sir, you mean
- in terms of what's the average size of the
- 12 engagement dollar wise?
- MR. HAVER: I'm going to have to
- 14 turn up my volume. I'm sorry.
- 15 MS. BUI: I will lean closer to my
- 16 mic, as well. And just to clarify, you are
- 17 asking the average size of the engagement?
- 18 MR. HAVER: No. I'm asking of the
- 19 sixty utilities you have consulted for,
- 20 what is the average collectible? How much
- 21 the Water Department or the Water Utility
- 22 has been when collected on average?
- MS. BUI: I cannot tell you that
- 24 off the top of my head. I'm sorry.

Page 119 1 MR. HAVER: Can your technical people tell me that? 2 3 MS. BUI: Dave? 4 MR. JAGT: I'll handle. There are 5 very few utilities that express it on the 6 same basis as PWD with collectibility. But utilities express it in total dollars of 7 bad debt and don't express it in the same 8 way. So, I mean, we could -- offhand, I 9 10 don't have the statistics developed to, 11 like, provide a summary for comparison 12 offhand for today. 13 MR. HAVER: Mr. Merritt? 14 MR. MERRITT: I think Mr. Jaqt's 15 answered the question. 16 MR. HAVER: I'm asking you if you 17 know. If you don't know, you don't know. 18 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: 19 You're asking them as a panel. And you got 20 an answer from the panel. 21 MR. HAVER: Okay. Do you consider 22 that an important benchmark in how the 23 water utility operates its collectibles?

MS. BUI: Mr. Haver, in our

24

- 1 experience base, that depends from and
- 2 varies depending on the utility how -- the
- 3 level of importance collectibility is.
- 4 MR. HAVER: I'm asking you in your
- 5 professional capacity as an expert, do you
- 6 believe it's an important benchmark?
- 7 MS. BUI: It is one that is
- 8 considered. It's one that's considered in
- 9 conjunction with a number of other
- 10 benchmarks.
- 11 MR. HAVER: So, is it fair to say
- 12 yes, but it's not the only thing that's
- 13 important?
- MS. BUI: Yes. I would concur with
- 15 that. My apologies for my animals in the
- 16 background.
- 17 MR. HAVER: Understood.
- 18 Of the 60 utilities that you've
- 19 consulted with over the last five years,
- 20 and I'm going to stop saying that to save
- 21 time, but that's the reference point for
- 22 Your Honor's foundation question.
- 23 How many of the water utilities
- 24 that you consulted for have billing

- 1 collectives controlled by either the CEO or
- 2 the Water Commission?
- 3 MS. BUI: I'm sorry. Could you
- 4 define control or expand upon that?
- 5 MR. HAVER: So, let me ask it in
- 6 the reverse way. Philadelphia Water
- 7 Department and the Water Revenue Department
- 8 are bifurcated. The Water Commissioner
- 9 does not run the billing and collections.
- 10 The Revenue Commissioner does.
- 11 How many of the 60 water utilities
- 12 you consulted for have a similar structure?
- MS. BUI: Off the top of my head, I
- 14 couldn't give you an exact percentage. But
- 15 it is not an uncommon thing to see where
- 16 you have that bifurcation.
- 17 Dave or Brian, do you -- I don't
- 18 know if you have done that -- that type of
- 19 analysis for other utilities?
- 20 MR. JAGT: I wouldn't have a
- 21 percentage basis. But I would say it's not
- 22 an uncommon situation. It's common that a
- 23 finance department or another division of
- 24 the city performs the collections -- the

- 1 billings and collections.
- 2 MR. HAVER: So in those cases where
- 3 it's done, how are issues resolved if the
- 4 Water Commissioner or the CEO is unhappy
- 5 with the collection rate in those other
- 6 utilities? How are those issues resolved?
- 7 MR. MERRITT: If they are
- 8 inter-departmental matters, so it would be
- 9 between the two departments to resolve
- 10 those issues.
- MR. HAVER: You don't know of any
- 12 strategy or any pro forma answer? Just
- 13 they talk it through?
- MS. BUI: No.
- MR. MERRITT: That's -- yeah, no.
- 16 No.
- 17 MR. HAVER: Could you explain what
- 18 Black and Veck -- am I pronouncing that
- 19 correctly? Is it Veck?
- 20 MR. DASENT: Veech[phonetically
- 21 pronounced], Black and Veatch.
- MR. HAVER: I'm going to spell it
- 23 out phonetically.
- 24 Could you explain Black and

- 1 Veatch's process to decide if it has a
- 2 conflict of interest before it takes on a
- 3 consulting contract for a water utility?
- 4 MS. BUI: We define what the scope
- 5 of work is. We identify what the client
- 6 is. It's then sent as an internal email to
- 7 all project heads within the entire
- 8 organization. We ask in the response back
- 9 that they tell us if they -- that we have a
- 10 potential conflict, what the nature of the
- 11 conflict is. And they are given a week in
- 12 which to respond.
- 13 After we receive any responses that
- 14 may indicate that the conflict exists, we
- 15 then get on the phone and discuss, you
- 16 know, the nature of the engagements that
- 17 might create such a conflict.
- 18 MR. HAVER: Did Black and Veatch
- 19 consider that it might have a conflict
- 20 working for the Aqua United States and also
- 21 for the Philadelphia Water Department.
- 22 MS. BUI: We have not worked for
- 23 Pennsylvania in more than a decade I
- 24 believe.

Page 124 1 MR. HAVER: No. It's Aqua USA. 2 MS. BUI: Aqua USA? 3 MR. HAVER: The holding company for 4 Aqua PA. MS. BUI: No, we did not. We ran 5 that conflict. That was not because of the 6 7 way Aqua runs by state. 8 MR. HAVER: In response to my Question No. 7 in my Discovery Requests B, 9 10 you say that 35 to 37 percent of Black and 11 Veatch's revenues come from non-municipal 12 water power, oil and gas claims. 13 unfamiliar with municipal oil claims. Could you name a few? 14 15 MS. BUI: Trying to think offhand. 16 I have to get back to you on that. You caught me a little bit off guard. But I 17 18 have to --19 MR. HAVER: How about municipal 20 power companies that you worked for? MS. BUI: Well, we have worked for 21 22 municipal power, yes. GE is a municipal. 23 MR. HAVER: Name the names of --24 MS. BUI: Colorado Springs

- 1 Utilities is a municipal power, Brownsville
- 2 in Texas.
- 3 MR. HAVER: That must have been --
- 4 you answered my question stating that 35 to
- 5 37 percent of your revenues come from
- 6 not-for-profit utilities. Have I
- 7 misunderstood your answer?
- 8 MS. BUI: I said non-municipal. We
- 9 do a number -- we do a lot of work also for
- 10 private companies that are not municipal.
- 11 And so, that's why I caveated it.
- 12 MR. HAVER: So, I'm still a little
- 13 unclear. Do you work mostly for,
- 14 for-profit companies or mostly for
- 15 not-for-profit companies?
- MS. BUI: It depends within the
- 17 arena. Within water, we do most of our
- 18 work for municipal entities. Within power
- 19 and oil and gas, most of our work is
- 20 for-profit entities.
- 21 MR. HAVER: Okay. Do you have a
- 22 professional opinion on which is a better
- 23 structure?
- MS. BUI: No, I do not.

- 1 MR. HAVER: Again, I'm assuming
- 2 that's the answer for your panel; is that
- 3 correct?
- 4 MR. MERRITT: Correct.
- 5 MS. BUI: Yes.
- 6 MR. HAVER: Can you tell me in the
- 7 last five years, have you appeared in any
- 8 proceeding to oppose a rate increase?
- 9 MS. BUI: We have not.
- 10 MR. HAVER: Is there a reason for
- 11 that?
- MR. DASENT: Do you represent
- 13 utilities?
- MS. BUI: Yeah. Our work is on the
- 15 municipal side.
- MR. HAVER: So, there is no rate
- increase that you have reviewed which you
- 18 testified was inappropriate; is that
- 19 correct.
- MS. BUI: We are not engaged.
- 21 Typically do not take engagements of that
- 22 nature.
- MR. HAVER: I don't think I got
- 24 your actual paper. I got your -- I guess

- 1 it was a PowerPoint presentation on the
- 2 valuations of water utilities?
- 3 MS. BUI: Yes, sir. There was no
- 4 paper.
- 5 MR. HAVER: Okay. I guess I
- 6 misread your -- your CV.
- 7 Does the valuation of a water
- 8 utility have anything to do with the
- 9 ratings of its bonds?
- 10 MS. BUI: I'm sorry. Let me
- 11 clarify, Mr. Haver. I'm sorry. I did not
- 12 realize you had asked for a copy of the
- 13 paper. I was referring to the
- 14 presentation. We can -- I can provide you
- 15 a copy of the paper if you wish.
- MR. HAVER: I would appreciate that
- 17 as I did ask for it.
- 18 MS. BUI: Okay. I'm so sorry.
- MR. HAVER: It appears that the
- 20 subject matter will be closed after today.
- 21 So if it's easy for you to do, please, do
- 22 so. If it's a lot of work, I don't know
- 23 what I will do with it other than hopefully
- 24 learn for the future.

- Going back to my question, does the
- 2 evaluations you do for a water utility have
- 3 an impact on the bond ratings?
- 4 MS. BUI: I cannot speak to how the
- 5 rating agencies feedback.
- 6 MR. HAVER: Right. But when you
- 7 are -- when you do your rate cases, when
- 8 you are hired as a consultant to justify a
- 9 rate increase and you examine the numbers,
- 10 is there a correlation between the value of
- 11 the water utility and the bond ratings?
- MS. BUI: No. Because we don't use
- 13 valuation in setting of rates. Maybe I can
- 14 clarify this, sir, if I could. When I say
- 15 valuation, I talk about market value of the
- 16 utility. I do not talk about rate base
- 17 necessarily or the basis for which rates
- 18 are set.
- 19 So, I just want to clarify in case
- 20 we are not communicating on the same terms.
- 21 MR. HAVER: I appreciate that. I
- 22 am just a little surprised to find out that
- 23 the value of the asset doesn't have
- 24 anything to do with the interest rate of

- 1 the loan. But that is your testimony,
- 2 right there.
- 3 MS. BUI: I do not know if it has
- 4 any bearing, sir.
- 5 MR. HAVER: You don't know if there
- 6 is anything there?
- 7 MS. BUI: I don't know how the
- 8 rating agencies use that information in
- 9 determining how to provide a rating to the
- 10 utility.
- 11 MR. HAVER: In response to my
- 12 Question 21 -- I'm sorry, in response to my
- 13 Question 18, I asked if one of the options
- 14 to consider when revenues are insufficient
- 15 to cover costs is to consider innovations.
- 16 You did not provide a yes-or-no answer.
- 17 Could you do so now? Is it your
- 18 expert opinion that one of the things to
- 19 consider when revenues are insufficient, to
- 20 implement innovations?
- 21 MS. BUI: If we are speaking in
- 22 hypotheticals, then there is always ways to
- 23 take a look at whether innovations are
- 24 possible to help reduce costs. But looking

- 1 at an innovation and implementing an
- 2 innovation are different aspects. And
- 3 there are monies and approvals that go
- 4 along with that. From a context --
- 5 MR. HAVER: And you --
- 6 MS. BUI: Sorry. Go ahead.
- 7 MR. HAVER: I understand you were
- 8 not retained to look at any of those, so
- 9 I'm not going to ask.
- 10 MS. BUI: Correct.
- 11 MR. HAVER: You answered that
- 12 correctly. And I just wanted your expert
- 13 opinion. Because obviously, if you have
- 14 done this for 60 other water utilities, you
- 15 know more than I do. But I just wanted to
- 16 ask that, and the answer is yes. But you
- 17 can't say whether it would be appropriate
- 18 for PWD. You weren't retained for that
- 19 purpose and you can't opine. And I
- 20 understand.
- MS. BUI: That is correct, sir.
- MR. HAVER: In your expert opinion,
- 23 can a utility negotiate with bond holders
- 24 for different rates or for some form of

- 1 abeyance for payment.
- 2 MR. DASENT: That is, within your
- 3 expertise, Ms. Bui.
- 4 MS. BUI: It is not within my
- 5 direct expertise. I've only been involved
- 6 in one situation where that occurred.
- 7 MR. HAVER: Could you explain that
- 8 situation?
- 9 MS. BUI: That was in a default
- 10 workout. And that is in a bankruptcy
- 11 situation. Those are very different
- 12 situations than what Philadelphia is.
- 13 MR. HAVER: Again, I understand you
- 14 weren't retained to negotiate with the bond
- 15 holders. Question is based on your
- 16 expertise. If it is possible, to negotiate
- 17 with bond holders. And based on your
- 18 statement that you have done so in
- 19 different situations, the answer is, yes,
- 20 it's possible. Whether it's advisable or
- 21 not, you don't have a position?
- MS. BUI: It's in a very, very
- 23 specific instance where I have seen that.
- 24 And that's very narrow. I do not know if

- 1 it is possible any other way. And I
- 2 would -- frankly, I would defer any further
- 3 questions along that line to the City's
- 4 bond attorneys and financial advisors.
- 5 They are far more experienced in that area.
- 6 MR. HAVER: Going back to the chart
- 7 for the Rate Stabilization Fund. Has your
- 8 firm reviewed that chart?
- 9 MR. DASENT: Are you referring to,
- 10 just for the record, LH-A5?
- 11 MR. HAVER: Yes.
- MR. DASENT: And do you have that
- in front of you Ms. Bui or Mr. Merritt or
- 14 Mr. Jagt?
- MS. BUI: I do not, but I -- Brian
- 16 or Dave?
- 17 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Posted
- 18 on the Rate Board's website is a response
- 19 to discovery. Is that -- I'll be honest,
- 20 that is where I am looking at documents at
- 21 this point. I have -- is that your Set B?
- Mr. Haver, is that Set B?
- MR. HAVER: That is, I believe, Set
- 24 A. But I'm at this point, it's A5, so I'm

- 1 assuming it's A.
- 2 MR. BALLENGER: If I may, I'm
- 3 actually not sure that it is posted on the
- 4 website.
- 5 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Yeah. I
- 6 don't see it actually.
- 7 MR. JAGT: It actually is part of
- 8 the response. It's included in the single
- 9 PDF. It's, like, one of the last pages.
- 10 MR. HAVER: Forgive me, sir. I
- 11 don't know how to pronounce your name. But
- 12 could you share it with your colleagues if
- 13 you have the link?
- 14 MR. JAGT: Yeah. It's included in
- 15 the response to Haver's question Set, I
- 16 think it was, A. I can actually --
- 17 MS. BUI: Hey, David --
- 18 MR. JAGT: We do have it, yes.
- 19 MR. HAVER: Okay. Are you familiar
- 20 with this, the City's Five-Year Plans and
- 21 the projections in actual amounts and the
- 22 Rate Stabilization Fund?
- MR. JAGT: Yes.
- MR. HAVER: In reviewing it, would

- 1 you say there -- that as a rule, the
- 2 projected amount is significantly less than
- 3 the actual amount over the last five years?
- 4 MR. JAGT: If you actually look at
- 5 the record over time, the longer term that
- 6 you looked at, yes, the performance was
- 7 marked, you know -- was better. And recent
- 8 years, we have -- it's been much improved
- 9 that the performance is a lot closer to
- 10 actual. In fact, I think in the last year
- 11 or so, the withdrawals from rate
- 12 stabilization have been more than
- 13 projected.
- MR. HAVER: So, I'm looking at
- 15 Fiscal Years 2017 to 2021.
- 16 MR. JAGT: Again, that would be --
- 17 at this point, that projection is four
- 18 years old, sir.
- 19 MR. HAVER: It's the most recent
- 20 projections I was given in response to my
- 21 discovery request. So whether it's four
- 22 years old or not, it's the answer that the
- 23 Water Department gave me.
- 24 Could I direct you to that?

- 1 MR. JAGT: Yes.
- 2 MR. HAVER: Would you agree that
- 3 2017, the projection amount was 150 million
- 4 roughly; and the actual amount was slightly
- 5 over 200 million?
- 6 MR. JAGT: Correct.
- 7 MR. HAVER: Okay. Based on this
- 8 document, which was prepared by the Water
- 9 Department and entered into the record,
- 10 would it be unreasonable to suggest that
- 11 the projections might be wrong?
- MR. DASENT: They're projections.
- 13 MR. JAGT: They are projections and
- 14 subject to actual results.
- 15 MR. HAVER: Again, in your expert
- opinion, which is what I'm seeking, because
- 17 you are clearly an expert, would it be
- 18 reasonable for someone to say these
- 19 projections might be wrong? There might be
- 20 an over-collection?
- 21 MR. JAGT: Efforts are made to make
- 22 sure that we provide the most reasonable
- 23 projections we can based on the available
- 24 information at the time. That is correct.

- 1 MR. HAVER: I'm sure -- I'm sure
- 2 you did your best. Wasn't asking about
- 3 whether you made your best effort. I'm
- 4 just asking in your expert opinion, would
- 5 it be reasonable for someone to say, hey,
- 6 for so many years it's been wrong. It
- 7 might be wrong in the future, as well?
- 8 Might be. Not necessarily will be.
- 9 Not definitely will be. Just might be.
- 10 MR. MERRITT: Mr. Haver, you're
- 11 pointing us to the response to LH-A5,
- 12 correct?
- 13 MR. HAVER: Yes.
- MR. MERRITT: That's the Mayor's
- 15 Five Year Plan. That is not what is used
- 16 in setting rates and charges. They are
- 17 often separate projections. If you want to
- 18 look at the most recent two years, I would
- 19 direct you to Ms. LaBuda's testimony. And
- 20 the -- and attached to her testimony as
- 21 part of Schedule ML-2, there is a
- 22 comparison of the past two years of, I
- 23 believe it's, Fiscal Year 2019 and 2020.
- 24 And the performance of the projected Rate

- 1 Stabilization Fund withdrawal and what's
- 2 actually occurred. It's probably the best
- 3 measure of performance.
- 4 MR. HAVER: Thank you for that
- 5 information. But again, my direct question
- 6 based on your expertise, is it reasonable
- 7 for someone to suggest that these numbers
- 8 in the out years might be wrong?
- 9 MS. BUI: I'm sorry, but I have a
- 10 little bit of trouble with the word
- "wrong."
- 12 MR. HAVER: Inaccurate.
- MS. BUI: I'm being honest here.
- 14 MR. HAVER: Inaccurate.
- MS. BUI: I would say that they
- 16 are -- clearly, there is a -- it is
- 17 reasonable to expect that there will be
- 18 variations between actual performance and
- 19 that projected.
- 20 MR. HAVER: Thank you. Do you have
- 21 an explanation for why the Five Year Plan
- 22 projections are as accurate or inaccurate
- 23 as they appear in this exhibit?
- MS. BUI: Dave?

- 1 MR. JAGT: I was trying to recall
- 2 the projection basis that appears. And the
- 3 Mayor's budget is more on a budgetary basis
- 4 and not as reflective of, like, the same
- 5 level of projection that we would do for
- 6 the rates.
- 7 Where, for example, the rates as we
- 8 described in our testimony, we do not
- 9 assume that the Department will spend the
- 10 entire budget. We do a projection of,
- 11 like, an analysis of the historical actual
- 12 versus budget spend. And we reduce that
- 13 amount from the budget level to the amount
- 14 they are actually spending.
- So, those comparisons, you know,
- 16 the projection basis and the basis of the
- 17 analysis would be different for a budgetary
- 18 basis presentation versus what we do for a
- 19 rate study.
- 20 MS. BUI: Mr. Haver, if I could, I
- 21 believe that Ms. LaBuda could probably shed
- 22 a little bit more light on the basis for
- 23 Mayor's Five Year Plan and that exhibit.
- MS. LaBUDA: Sure.

- 1 So when we submit the Five Year
- 2 Plan, it's on the original budget. When we
- 3 establish rates and charges on performance
- 4 as detailed in my testimony, we assume that
- 5 the Department will not utilize a hundred
- 6 percent of its budget. So what that means
- 7 for a Five Year Plan perspective, we don't
- 8 set rates to cover a hundred percent of
- 9 budget in order to have a balanced budget.
- 10 We will typically have larger withdrawals
- 11 detailed in the Five Year Plan as presented
- 12 by the Mayor then what's in rate filings.
- 13 Your best point of analysis,
- 14 Mr. Haver, is to either look at my
- 15 testimony, the Financial Plan PowerPoint
- 16 for performance versus rates and charges or
- 17 the schedule that they noted below.
- 18 Because again, we set rates to cover a
- 19 hundred percent of budget. So therefore,
- 20 there will be a larger delta in the Rate
- 21 Stabilization Fund withdrawals then what's
- 22 in the rate filing.
- MR. HAVER: I'm somewhat confused.
- 24 Are the actual numbers in the Mayor's Five

- 1 Year Plan incorrect?
- 2 MS. LaBUDA: No. We just don't set
- 3 rates to cover a hundred percent of those
- 4 numbers. We assume that there's going --
- 5 we rely on underspending. So, you should
- 6 use my testimony for a best demonstration
- 7 of performance of what's used in recent
- 8 charges to establish rates versus Five Year
- 9 Plan.
- 10 MR. HAVER: Thank you.
- 11 MS. LaBUDA: I hope that's helpful.
- 12 MR. HAVER: Well, again, I just
- 13 want to make sure I understand. The actual
- 14 numbers in this Five Year Plan that the
- 15 Water Department provided as an exhibit are
- 16 accurate; is that correct.
- 17 MS. LaBUDA: They are accurate for
- 18 the Five Year Plan purposes. That is
- 19 correct.
- 20 MR. HAVER: So, the numbers -- the
- 21 numbers change -- the amount of money in
- 22 the Rate Stabilization Fund changes in year
- 23 2017 depending upon how that number is
- 24 used? Is that what you are suggesting?

- 1 MS. LaBUDA: No.
- 2 MR. HAVER: Right. Is there any
- 3 other way to -- looking at this, again,
- 4 exhibit LH-A5, bottom line, year 2017 says
- 5 the actual amount in the Rate Stabilization
- 6 Fund is \$201,759,397.28.
- 7 Is there any other way to look at
- 8 that so that number changes?
- 9 MS. LaBUDA: Mr. Haver, I think
- 10 your question, if I understood it correctly
- 11 is, why is there such variability in LH-A5.
- 12 And the answer is, you asked for Five Year
- 13 Plan data. And Five Year Plan data assumes
- 14 we use a hundred percent budget. When we
- 15 set rates and charges, Mr. Haver, we count
- 16 on only using a portion of a hundred
- 17 percent of budget, so like 90 percent. But
- 18 Black and Veatch can answer that more
- 19 clearly.
- 20 So this table is specific to the
- 21 Five Year Plan. And that is why there is
- 22 larger variances because rates don't cover
- 23 a hundred percent of original budget. It's
- 24 that simple.

- 1 MR. HAVER: All I'm asking is that
- 2 the amount in the Fund in 2017?
- 3 MS. LaBUDA: The actuals are
- 4 actuals. The variances will differ than
- 5 rate filings. I hope that's of some use.
- 6 MR. HAVER: The actual amount is of
- 7 great use. It's a lot of money.
- 8 So going back. So as I understand
- 9 Black and Veatch's testimony, you don't
- 10 expect the Water Department to use its full
- 11 allocated budget. Have I misunderstood
- 12 that point?
- MS. BUI: No sir.
- 14 MR. HAVER: That's correct. What
- 15 percentage of the actual budget do you
- 16 expect to use?
- 17 MR. DASENT: Based upon the rate
- 18 filing, Dave, you can probably speak to the
- 19 percentage, actual budget factors and other
- 20 factors that are used.
- 21 MR. JAGT: Yeah. I mean, from what
- 22 I recall, it's right in exhibit our
- 23 exhibits in Table C2. We present an actual
- 24 budget factor. And that's in the range of

- 1 90 percent.
- 2 MR. HAVER: So in -- again, just to
- 3 make sure I understand. In the proposed
- 4 settlement, you don't expect the Water
- 5 Department to use a hundred percent of what
- 6 the settlement grants them; is that
- 7 correct?
- 8 MR. DASENT: It's a different
- 9 question altogether.
- MR. HAVER: Excuse me.
- 11 MR. DASENT: The settlement was
- 12 negotiated. These aren't the guys that
- 13 negotiated the settlement.
- MR. HAVER: Excuse me.
- MR. DASENT: Talk to Rob or me.
- 16 MR. HAVER: Your expert opinion,
- 17 what they think. I'm not asking you, Mr.
- 18 Dasent, what you think. I don't want you
- 19 to testify.
- 20 MR. DASENT: I'm not testifying.
- 21 I'm telling you the truth, though.
- 22 MR. HAVER: It doesn't matter what
- 23 your opinion or the truth is.
- 24 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Do you

- 1 have a question?
- 2 MR. HAVER: My question again is,
- 3 in the settlement that's being proposed,
- 4 does Black and Veatch, excuse me, in their
- 5 expert opinion believe that the Water
- 6 Department will use less than a hundred
- 7 percent of what's being allocated in the
- 8 settlement.
- 9 MR. DASENT: Different question.
- 10 Different question.
- 11 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: I don't
- 12 think I understand that question actually.
- 13 Maybe you do, but I certainly don't. I
- 14 don't even see how that's an appropriate
- 15 question for this witness to answer.
- MR. HAVER: Okay.
- MS. BUI: Could you rephrase,
- 18 Mr. Haver?
- 19 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Yeah. I
- 20 think you need to rephrase it or something.
- 21 MR. HAVER: Okay. I will lay the
- 22 foundation. Historically, has the Water
- 23 Department use a hundred percent of the
- 24 rates that it was awarded from the Water

- 1 Rate Board?
- 2 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: I'm not
- 3 sure what you mean by used. I mean, they
- 4 charge it.
- 5 MR. HAVER: Has it spent it?
- 6 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: They
- 7 spend it --
- 8 MS. LaBUDA: Could it be possible
- 9 maybe for Mr. Haver to look at pdf page of
- 10 PWD Statement Two, pdf page 56 of 155 if
- 11 you would like a demonstration of
- 12 projections used for rate case purposes
- 13 versus expenditures? So what you would see
- 14 on pdf 56 of 155 --
- 15 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Wait,
- 16 wait, wait. I'm sorry. I have to get to
- 17 this.
- MS. LaBUDA: Of course.
- 19 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: It's
- 20 going to take me a few minutes to get to
- 21 that. Okay. I got your statement. And
- 22 I'm sorry, what was the reference to the
- 23 exhibit?
- MS. LaBUDA: This -- I think pdf 56

- 1 of 155 may help answer the question if I
- 2 understood it correctly. Which is how --
- 3 how close were the Department's final
- 4 results as compared to rate case
- 5 projections. And the page I referenced was
- 6 in regard to Fiscal Year 2020.
- 7 MR. HAVER: Well, I certainly
- 8 appreciate all the work you did for that.
- 9 That wasn't my question. I was asking the
- 10 consultants based on their expertise and
- 11 their testimony today where they say it's
- 12 only 90 percent that's used, whether they
- 13 expect only 90 percent to be used going
- 14 forward.
- MR. DASENT: Of the budget?
- 16 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Are you
- 17 talking about the budget amount because
- 18 that is where the 90 percent comes in.
- 19 MR. HAVER: I'm asking -- I'm
- 20 asking the experts, they use the term, use
- 21 90 percent.
- MS. BUI: Okay.
- MR. HAVER: I'm asking if that's
- 24 the figure that can be going forward. It's

- 1 a very simple yes or no.
- 2 MS. BUI: So let me -- let me --
- 3 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: It's not
- 4 a very simple yes or no, or we wouldn't
- 5 have all this trouble trying to pars it.
- 6 MS. BUI: So, what you --
- 7 MR. HAVER: Your Honor only has
- 8 trouble parsing it because Your Honor
- 9 doesn't want the answer on the record.
- 10 MS. BUI: No. To be honest the
- 11 reason why we were confused is you were
- 12 referring to revenues which are different
- 13 from expenditures, obviously.
- 14 So if you are referring to -- we
- 15 prepared the rate filing using a number of
- 16 different budget to actual factors, which
- 17 average out to around the 90 percent figure
- 18 that Mr. Jagt provided. That has not
- 19 changed.
- 20 MR. HAVER: And you expect that
- 21 90 percent number to be used going forward;
- 22 is that correct?
- MS. BUI: Going forward with
- 24 respect to what time frame, sir?

Page 148 1 MR. HAVER: The next two years. 2 MS. BUI: To the best of the 3 Department's ability, that's -- and, 4 please, understand that the 90 is an 5 overall encompassing number. It does vary by line item. 6 MR. HAVER: Okay. Again, in your 7 expert opinion, have you found that 8 utilities that require additional revenues, 9 10 put more resources into finding those revenues that utilities that don't need 11 12 additional revenues? 13 MS. BUI: In my experience base -and Mr. Jagt and Mr. Merritt can also speak 14 to this in their work with other 15 utilities -- that has not been what I have 16 seen. The ability to find additional 17 revenue sources tends to be somewhat 18 19 limited as a municipal utility. 20 Dave or Brian? 21 MR. DASENT: If you have anything 22 to add. 23 MR. MERRITT: Do not.

MR. JAGT: Not substantially, no.

24

- 1 I mean, in the responses, we already
- 2 pointed out that there is a miscellaneous
- 3 charge study performed as part of the rate
- 4 study. And there are -- we do review all
- 5 the miscellaneous charges as part of the,
- 6 you know, overall rate study so.
- 7 MR. HAVER: I appreciate the
- 8 answer, but I was asking in general based
- 9 on your expert opinion.
- 10 Does the need for money or
- 11 additional revenues drive utilities to seek
- 12 out additional revenues?
- 13 MR. MERRITT: I think Ms. Bui
- 14 answered the question already.
- MR. HAVER: It's not clear to me
- 16 what the answer was, but all right.
- MS. BUI: No.
- 18 MR. MERRITT: If I may.
- 19 MR. HAVER: The answer is no?
- 20 MR. MERRITT: If I may, I think
- 21 Ms. Bui was saying that retail customers
- 22 and specifically for municipal utilities,
- 23 their ability to seek revenues from other
- 24 sources is limited because they're

- 1 primarily providing services to the retail
- 2 customers.
- 3 MR. HAVER: Right. I wasn't asking
- 4 if it's limited. I was asking if a utility
- 5 needs additional revenues, is it more
- 6 likely to allocate resources to find those
- 7 additional revenues than a utility that
- 8 does not need additional revenues?
- 9 MS. BUI: And the answer would be,
- 10 they would not likely allocate more
- 11 resources to finding additional revenues.
- MR. HAVER: So, the more you need
- 13 the money, it doesn't matter?
- MS. BUI: Utilities, in my
- 15 experience, tend to focus on the areas in
- 16 which they can have greater control.
- 17 MR. HAVER: Okay. So for example,
- 18 they would have greater control over what
- 19 type of grants they would get; is that
- 20 right?
- MS. BUI: That's true.
- MR. HAVER: If they needed the
- 23 money, they would expend more resources
- 24 trying to get those grants than if they

- 1 didn't need the money. Is that an accurate
- 2 statement?
- 3 MS. BUI: I think that everybody
- 4 when it comes to capital expenditures looks
- 5 for every source of funding they can.
- 6 And to be clear, Mr. Haver, just so
- 7 that you and I are speaking the same
- 8 language, when we are talking revenues, we
- 9 don't consider grants and federal subsidies
- 10 of the nature that, you know, we spoke
- 11 about with Ms. LaBuda earlier, as revenues.
- 12 I consider that and my team considers that
- 13 as capital financing, which is a different
- 14 category so that we are clear.
- MR. HAVER: I don't want to belabor
- 16 the point any more than I have. And again,
- in your expert opinion, if you know or have
- 18 an explanation for why PGW has many more
- 19 consumers in its low income plan than the
- 20 Philadelphia Water Department has?
- 21 MR. DASENT: That's outside the
- 22 scope of their testimony.
- MR. HAVER: They are experts in the
- 24 field. If they have an opinion --

- 1 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: That is
- 2 not what they are presented as experts on.
- 3 MR. HAVER: In response to my
- 4 questions regarding the burden it places on
- 5 low income consumers, you say that the
- 6 Water Department has plans available.
- What percentage of the City of
- 8 Philadelphia's consumers are classifies as
- 9 low income?
- 10 MR. DASENT: This question would
- 11 focus more on WRB testimony, Statement V.
- 12 If you want a transcript request on this
- issue, I can provide you the answer.
- MR. HAVER: No.
- 15 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Can you
- 16 answer that, Dave?
- 17 MR. JAGT: I do not have the
- 18 statistics available to answer that
- 19 question.
- 20 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Okay.
- 21 MR. HAVER: Okay. Do you know how
- 22 many residential water consumer customers
- 23 the Philadelphia Water Department has?
- MR. JAGT: Can you repeat the

- 1 question?
- 2 MR. HAVER: Do you know how many
- 3 residential consumers the Philadelphia
- 4 Water Department has?
- 5 MR. JAGT: So, accounts?
- 6 MR. HAVER: Accounts.
- 7 MR. JAGT: Yes. I mean, within --
- 8 it's a large portion of the 450,000
- 9 accounts. It's subject to -- I would have
- 10 to pull it from our accounts. But we
- 11 definitely break out the number of
- 12 residential accounts within the cost of
- 13 service study.
- MR. DASENT: Subject to check, over
- 15 400,000?
- MR. HAVER: I accept roughly an
- 17 approximation of 450,000.
- 18 MR. JAGT: Well, 450,000 would be a
- 19 high number. Because I know it's --
- 20 thereabout 90 some percent of that 450,000
- 21 accounts, so.
- MR. HAVER: Would you say 400,000
- 23 would be a fair estimate?
- MR. JAGT: Subject to check.

- 1 MR. HAVER: I understand. It's not
- 2 an exact number. We are talking about
- 3 approximation.
- 4 MR. JAGT: Right.
- 5 MR. HAVER: Do you have access to
- 6 the response for LH Set B, No. 33? And
- 7 again, if you let me, I will just read it
- 8 to you. If you accept my reading of it or
- 9 if you want to look at it for yourself.
- 10 MR. DASENT: I would like to hear
- 11 you read it, if you don't mind, Mr. Haver.
- 12 MR. HAVER: This is a summary of
- 13 low income consumers as of Fiscal Year 17,
- 14 18, 19, 20 and 21 to date.
- 15 Under the law --
- 16 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: I'm
- 17 sorry. What number was that?
- MR. HAVER: LH Set B, No. 33.
- 19 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: 33?
- MR. HAVER: Yes.
- 21 Under the low income program under
- 22 the line item TAP in year 2021 to date, the
- 23 exhibit lists -- and again, this is from
- 24 the Water Department -- 16,730 people

- 1 enrolled.
- 2 Using your expertise, can you tell
- 3 me what percentage of customers are
- 4 enrolled in the TAP program?
- 5 MR. DASENT: You mean, do an
- 6 arithmetic calculation?
- 7 MR. HAVER: Yes.
- 8 MR. DASENT: You want me to get the
- 9 calculator?
- 10 MR. HAVER: I'm assuming that
- 11 Mr. Merritt and, forgive me, Mr. Jagt can
- 12 do this in their heads.
- MR. DASENT: They probably can.
- 14 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: So
- 15 calculate in your head is never a good
- 16 thing for a witness to do.
- 17 MR. HAVER: If they would take out
- 18 their calculator so I can have it on the
- 19 record. Could I ask you to take out your
- 20 phones and use your calculator and give me
- 21 the percentage?
- 22 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Is
- 23 somebody calculating that?
- MR. JAGT: Yeah. I'm getting

- 1 access to the data so we can answer the
- 2 question and not have to come back later.
- MR. HAVER: There will be no later,
- 4 that I can assure you.
- 5 MR. JAGT: Right. That's why
- 6 I'm --
- 7 MR. HAVER: You can go home to your
- 8 families after this.
- 9 MR. JAGT: I apologize. But just
- 10 give me a few minutes to pull this up.
- MR. MERRITT: Mr. Haver, are you
- 12 referring just to TAP customers?
- MR. HAVER: Yes.
- MR. MERRITT: So including all
- 15 residential and senior customers as part of
- 16 our residential category, I come up with
- 17 roughly 3.8 percent.
- 18 MR. JAGT: Correct. That's what I
- 19 get.
- 20 MR. HAVER: And if you know, what
- 21 is the poverty level in Philadelphia?
- MR. MERRITT: Mr. Jagt indicated we
- 23 don't know that number offhand.
- MR. HAVER: I missed that. I'm

- 1 sorry.
- 2 MR. MERRITT: Mr. Jagt had
- 3 indicated we don't have that statistic
- 4 offhand.
- 5 MR. HAVER: I thought he said he
- 6 didn't know anything about it anyway. All
- 7 right. So that's -- that number
- 8 unfortunately is very well known. We are,
- 9 unfortunately, the poorest large city in
- 10 America. So, that number is well known.
- 11 It's a little disappointing that the Water
- 12 Department didn't share it with you when
- 13 you were doing your analysis.
- MR. DASENT: They are aware of
- 15 that. They are aware of the poverty level
- 16 in Philadelphia.
- 17 MR. HAVER: If you are going to
- 18 testify again, Mr. Dasent --
- 19 MR. DASENT: I don't testify. I'm
- 20 just telling you what they are aware of.
- 21 MR. HAVER: Well, again. They may
- 22 be aware of it, but we don't know the
- 23 percentage.
- 24 MR. DASENT: We have to calculate

- 1 the percentage because it's a precise
- 2 number.
- 3 MR. HAVER: Okay. I do appreciate
- 4 the time you have given me. My next round
- 5 of questions is for the Public Advocate's
- 6 witnesses.
- 7 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Okay.
- 8 Any further cross for these witnesses?
- 9 Any redirect, Mr. Dasent?
- MR. DASENT: No, Your Honor.
- 11 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Thank
- 12 you. Thank you very much. You are
- 13 excused.
- 14 Mr. Morgan? I quess, Mr. Ballenger
- 15 you want to --
- MR. BALLENGER: Yes, Your Honor.
- I have with me today Mr. Lafayette
- 18 Morgan, Exeter Associates who sponsored
- 19 Public Advocates Statement No. One in this
- 20 proceeding. And I proffer him for
- 21 questioning by Mr. Haver.
- 22 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT:
- Mr. Morgan, can you state and spell
- 24 your name for the record?

- 1 MR. BALLENGER: You are on mute,
- 2 Mr. Morgan.
- 3 MR. MORGAN: My name is Lafayette
- 4 Morgan, Jr. L-a-f-a-y-e-t-t-e, last name
- 5 Morgan, M-o-r-g-a-n.
- 6 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: And by
- 7 whom are you employed and in what capacity?
- 8 MR. MORGAN: I'm employed by Exeter
- 9 Associates. I'm a consultant.
- 10 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: And your
- 11 contact information, please. Give me your
- 12 email address and your office address?
- MR. MORGAN: My email address is
- 14 lMorgan@exeterassociates.com?
- 15 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: And you
- 16 sponsored testimony in the -- I'm sorry.
- MR. MORGAN: My business address is
- 18 10480 Little Patuxent Parkway, Suite 300,
- 19 Columbia, Maryland 21044.
- 20 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT:
- 21 Mr. Ballenger, I guess you should take it
- 22 from here. I'm sorry. Didn't mean to do
- 23 your voir dire for you.
- MR. BALLENGER: No. I am eager to

- 1 get started. I think we are anxious to
- 2 find out what Mr. Haver would like to know
- 3 more.
- 4 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Before
- 5 we do, do you have any additions or changes
- 6 or corrections to your testimony?
- 7 MR. BALLENGER: Oh, no, Your Honor.
- 8 We do not have any additions, changes or
- 9 modifications to the testimony that's been
- 10 submitted and posted on the Rate Board's
- 11 website. Mr. Haver asked to examine
- 12 Mr. Morgan. And so, Mr. Morgan is
- 13 available for that purpose. Our other
- 14 witnesses were not being made available
- 15 because of the scope of the
- 16 cross-examination Mr. Haver explained to
- 17 us.
- 18 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Okay.
- 19 Mr. Haver.
- MR. HAVER: Good afternoon,
- 21 Mr. Morgan.
- MR. MORGAN: Good afternoon.
- MR. HAVER: On what date did you
- 24 begin to review the rate hike, the proposed

- 1 rate hike?
- MR. MORGAN: I don't know the exact
- 3 date. It was probably a week after the
- 4 case was filed. Actually, I take that back
- 5 because of the advance filings. Sorry. I
- 6 don't remember the exact date. Whenever
- 7 the advanced filing was made?
- 8 MR. HAVER: Roughly, do you
- 9 remember the month?
- 10 MR. MORGAN: January. I'm not --
- 11 I'm sorry. I don't -- I'm old, so I don't
- 12 follow dates.
- 13 MR. HAVER: I'm sorry. I missed
- 14 that. You don't follow dates why?
- MR. MORGAN: I'm old. I don't
- 16 recall dates.
- MR. HAVER: Oh, you're old.
- 18 MR. DASENT: He's honorary old.
- 19 MR. HAVER: I doubt that you are
- 20 older than I am, but all right.
- 21 On the date that you began to
- 22 review the proposed rate increase, to the
- 23 best of your knowledge, had the American
- 24 Recovery Plan Act been signed into law.

April 30, 2021 Page 162 1 MR. MORGAN: No, it had not. MR. BALLENGER: Let me just for 2 3 point of clarification, are you talking about the American Rescue Plan Act? 4 MR. HAVER: Yes. 5 6 MR. BALLENGER: Okay. 7 MR. HAVER: And I am going to refer to it going forward as the Recovery Act, a 8 few words. 9 10 Are you now aware the Recovery Act 11 has become law? 12 MR. MORGAN: Yes, I am. 13 MR. HAVER: Are you now aware of 14 how the Recovery Act may impact the Water 15 Department? 16 MR. MORGAN: Not specifically, no. 17 MR. HAVER: Will there come a time 18 when you will know that information? 19 MR. MORGAN: The project is just 20 about over. And so, quite frankly, there 21 is no budget to do that. This is at the 22 end. 23 MR. HAVER: Okay. So to summarize,

you don't know and you don't know when you

24

- 1 might know. Is that a fair --
- 2 MR. MORGAN: Correct.
- 3 MR. HAVER: Okay. I'm going to ask
- 4 you also about the bill that was just
- 5 passed by the Senate. And I believe, while
- 6 we've been talking this morning, signed by
- 7 the President. Although, my information
- 8 comes from my folks that may not be
- 9 absolutely correct.
- 10 Are you aware of the Drinking Water
- 11 and Wastewater Infrastructure Act of 2021
- 12 that includes \$35 billion for repairs to
- 13 water utilities?
- MR. MORGAN: Only to the extent
- 15 that you mentioned it this morning.
- MR. HAVER: Did you know about the
- 17 bill when you were reviewing the
- 18 application for the rate hike?
- 19 MR. MORGAN: No, I did not.
- 20 MR. HAVER: Okay. Have you
- 21 reviewed the proposed settlement on behalf
- 22 of the Public Advocate?
- 23 MR. MORGAN: Earlier versions of
- 24 it.

- 1 MR. HAVER: Did you know about the
- 2 Act before you reviewed that proposed
- 3 settlement?
- 4 MR. MORGAN: Which Act?
- 5 MR. HAVER: The \$35 billion in
- 6 infrastructure repairs.
- 7 MR. MORGAN: I don't recall when
- 8 that became a bill. So, I can't -- I'm
- 9 unable to respond to that.
- 10 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Isn't
- 11 that the bill that was signed today the
- 12 35 billion?
- 13 MR. HAVER: Again, Your Honor, I
- 14 want to be clear. On my phone I got a text
- 15 from the people I work with saying --
- 16 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: No. I
- 17 think you need to make clear that it's the
- 18 Water Bill versus the Rescue Act?
- 19 MR. HAVER: Yes. This is a bill
- 20 that passed -- two bills that provide money
- 21 that may be used by Philadelphia Water
- 22 Department. One is the American Recovery
- 23 Plan Act. The other is the Wastewater
- 24 Bill.

- 1 We've already -- Mr. Morgan was
- 2 kind enough to say he already knows the
- 3 first one passed and was signed into law,
- 4 but he doesn't know how it will affect the
- 5 Philadelphia water rates. He's not under
- 6 contract for any longer period of time.
- 7 And does not think he will be aware of
- 8 that.
- 9 So now I'm asking him about the
- 10 Drinking Water and Wastewater
- 11 Infrastructure Act. I'm assuming the
- 12 answer is no, but I want it on the record.
- 13 So forgive me, Mr. Morgan, I'm assuming you
- 14 didn't know about that because it just
- 15 passed yesterday. But I'm assuming you
- 16 didn't know about it before you prepared
- 17 your testimony; is that correct?
- 18 MR. MORGAN: That's correct.
- 19 MR. HAVER: And I'm assuming you
- 20 don't know what impact it will have on the
- 21 Water Department; is that correct?
- MR. MORGAN: I don't specifically
- 23 what the impact will be.
- MR. HAVER: And you don't expect

- 1 that while you are under contract to the
- 2 Public Advocate, you will know that; is
- 3 that correct?
- 4 MR. MORGAN: It's not within my
- 5 scope of the work.
- 6 MR. HAVER: Okay. Did you make a
- 7 recommendation to the Public Advocate to
- 8 settle the case?
- 9 MR. MORGAN: No. It's something
- 10 that I don't recommend. They may seek my
- 11 opinion, but it's not something I
- 12 recommend.
- MR. HAVER: In preparing your
- 14 testimony, did you review the public's
- 15 testimony during the public hearings?
- 16 MR. MORGAN: Could you repeat the
- 17 question?
- 18 MR. HAVER: During the preparation
- 19 of your testimony, did you listen to and/or
- 20 review the testimony the public provided at
- 21 the public hearing?
- MR. MORGAN: I don't recall going
- 23 through it.
- MR. HAVER: Okay. In your expert

- 1 opinion, is public testimony important in
- 2 coming to a conclusion about a rate case?
- 3 MR. MORGAN: I believe it has an
- 4 impact. Our -- my client was present. And
- 5 to the extent that there was something that
- 6 impacted the case, I -- I'm sure he relayed
- 7 that to me.
- 8 MR. HAVER: But you did not review
- 9 any of the public testimony; is that
- 10 correct?
- 11 MR. MORGAN: Not specifically, no.
- MR. HAVER: Okay. In your analysis
- 13 for the Philadelphia Water Department --
- 14 MR. BALLENGER: Objection. He
- 15 didn't do an analysis for the Philadelphia
- 16 Water Department. He did an analysis for
- 17 the Public Advocate.
- 18 MR. HAVER: In your analysis for
- 19 the Public Advocate, in reviewing the
- 20 proposed rate increase, did you find any
- 21 operational innovations that would save
- 22 money?
- MR. MORGAN: Again, this was not an
- 24 operational audit. So, that's not

- 1 something that I was seeking. I recall
- 2 there being questions regarding savings.
- 3 But no, I did not do a -- an operational
- 4 review.
- 5 MR. HAVER: Switching again to the
- 6 Mayor's Five Year Plan projections and
- 7 actual amounts and the Rate Stabilization
- 8 Fund, are you familiar with these numbers?
- 9 MR. MORGAN: I reviewed that during
- 10 the -- I couldn't tell you specifically,
- 11 but I looked at it.
- 12 MR. HAVER: In your memory, was
- 13 there more money in the Fund than was
- 14 projected for most years?
- 15 MR. MORGAN: I don't recall.
- 16 MR. HAVER: Could you now look at
- 17 that exhibit.
- 18 MR. MORGAN: Can you point me to --
- 19 MR. HAVER: LH-A5.
- 20 MR. BALLENGER: Objection.
- 21 Mr. Morgan didn't prepare that. I'm not --
- 22 I think we talked a lot about the fact that
- 23 this has to do with the Five Year Plan and
- 24 not with the assumptions in this case or

- 1 even any prior case as far as I'm aware of.
- 2 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: I don't
- 3 see the point of the question really with
- 4 respect to this witness. If he can answer
- 5 it, fine. If not, let's move on.
- 6 MR. HAVER: The point is to get his
- 7 expertise and whether if they have been
- 8 wrong for so many years, is it possible --
- 9 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: He's not
- 10 the witness to do this.
- MR. HAVER: Excuse me?
- 12 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: He's not
- 13 the witness to do this.
- MR. HAVER: He's the witness for
- 15 the Public Advocate. Why wouldn't I ask
- 16 them the same questions I asked the Water
- 17 Department's witnesses?
- 18 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Okay.
- MR. HAVER: If he doesn't know, he
- 20 doesn't know. Just let him say "I don't
- 21 know."
- MR. BALLENGER: If I can direct you
- 23 to his testimony, Mr. Haver, there is a
- 24 whole section in there that talks about the

- 1 difference between budgeting and setting
- 2 rates. And budgets tend to be
- 3 conservative. And Mr. Morgan has examined
- 4 the assumptions in this case including the
- 5 amounts projected and actually in the Rate
- 6 Stabilization Fund.
- 7 MR. HAVER: Again, that's not my
- 8 question.
- 9 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Well,
- 10 that should be your question, though.
- 11 Direct him to -- your question should be
- 12 directed to his testimony, which seems to
- 13 be the same issue that you're talking
- 14 about.
- MR. HAVER: Your Honor, you're more
- 16 than welcome to step down, stop the
- 17 paychecks from going to your pocket and
- 18 doing what I do. But right now, don't tell
- 19 me what my questions are. You can rule
- 20 me --
- 21 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: I can
- 22 tell you what are appropriate questions.
- 23 MR. HAVER: -- you can do whatever
- 24 you want, but do not tell me what my

- 1 interest is.
- 2 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: I'm not
- 3 telling you what your interest is. I'm
- 4 saying there is a more productive way to
- 5 answer it.
- 6 MR. HAVER: Again, I'm not asking
- 7 for your advice. You can step down and
- 8 become a pro se and litigate yourself. You
- 9 can represent yourself. You have years of
- 10 experience. But you have chosen to be the
- 11 hearing examiner, which means you are
- 12 supposed to be neutral, not on the side of
- 13 the Water Department trying to help them
- 14 cover up their mistakes on projections.
- 15 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Jesus.
- 16 Mr. Haver, you know, I don't even
- 17 know what your question is at this point.
- 18 This is just counter productive in terms of
- 19 the time. It's just redundant. It's
- 20 irrelevant. Maybe there is a better way to
- 21 ask the question than you're asking it.
- 22 Obviously, people are trying to answer your
- 23 questions.
- MR. HAVER: No. They are actually

- 1 objecting to my questions. I'm asking can
- 2 he look at this exhibit. Mr. Ballenger
- 3 apparently doesn't want him to look at the
- 4 exhibit.
- 5 MR. BALLENGER: He didn't prepare
- 6 the exhibit.
- 7 MR. HAVER: It doesn't mean --
- 8 MR. BALLENGER: It's not his
- 9 testimony. He's a witness.
- 10 MR. HAVER: It doesn't mean --
- 11 MR. BALLENGER: You examine him on
- 12 his testimony.
- 13 MR. HAVER: He can still --
- MR. BALLENGER: Or on his responses
- 15 to discovery.
- MR. HAVER: He can still look at an
- 17 exhibit and opine in his expertise.
- 18 MR. BALLENGER: I am going to
- 19 direct the witness not to respond to
- 20 questions outside the four corners of his
- 21 testimony or the responses to discovery
- 22 that he has provided in this case.
- He is an expert witness. And I'm
- 24 not going to allow you to direct him in any

- 1 different direction than he's already been
- 2 directed. He has done his job, and you can
- 3 ask him about his job. And that is all you
- 4 can ask him today, Mr. Haver.
- 5 MR. HAVER: So, Mr. Ballenger, now
- 6 you also decide you know what every rate
- 7 consumer in Philadelphia knows?
- 8 MR. BALLENGER: No. I know you are
- 9 a participant in this case and you should
- 10 act a lot more professionally than you are.
- 11 MR. HAVER: Now you've decide you
- 12 are also the hearing examiner and you can
- 13 control what questions --
- 14 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT:
- Mr. Haver, move on.
- MR. HAVER: Is there any limit to
- 17 what your powers are, Mr. Ballenger?
- 18 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT:
- 19 Mr. Haver, move on. Ask another
- 20 question.
- 21 MR. HAVER: If the Water Department
- 22 gets what it needs in the way of revenues,
- 23 how likely is it that they will allocate
- 24 resources to find additional revenues going

- 1 forward?
- 2 MR. MORGAN: That is something I
- 3 can't answer.
- 4 MR. BALLENGER: Again, this is
- 5 not -- and it's not part of his testimony.
- 6 His testimony specifically addresses
- 7 American Rescue Plan Act funds. And if you
- 8 would like to ask him about --
- 9 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: I don't
- 10 see how he can possibly answer it. And
- 11 I -- you know, I think that is his answer.
- 12 He can't answer it.
- Move on.
- MR. HAVER: How much of the
- 15 Recovery Act do you expect the Philadelphia
- 16 Water Department to get?
- 17 MR. MORGAN: Based on data
- 18 responses, I can't answer that.
- 19 MR. HAVER: Thank you. That's the
- 20 end of my questions.
- 21 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Any
- 22 further questions for Mr. Morgan?
- 23 Redirect, Mr. Ballenger?
- MR. BALLENGER: None, thank you.

- 1 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Thank
- 2 you. Thank you very much, Mr. Morgan. You
- 3 are excused.
- 4 Any further witnesses or questions
- 5 or -- Mr. Haver?
- 6 MR. HAVER: Not for me, Your Honor.
- 7 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT:
- 8 Mr. Ballenger?
- 9 MR. BALLENGER: I am tempted, Your
- 10 Honor. But I am -- I think we have -- I
- 11 think we can adjourn in my opinion, subject
- 12 to any questions you may have, Your Honor.
- 13 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Well, I
- 14 don't have any questions for specific
- 15 witnesses. I think we can talk about --
- 16 not sure where we are in terms of issues
- 17 that need to be addressed right now as
- 18 opposed to the subject of further
- 19 discussions.
- 20 MR. DASENT: We already surveyed
- 21 some of the scheduling issues. And so if
- 22 we are closing the record today April 30,
- 23 except for the transcript requests that are
- 24 on the record, I see two from Mr. Haver --

- 1 outstanding discovery responses, the joint
- 2 petition and statements of support or
- 3 opposition and proofs of publication for
- 4 the technical hearing. All of those can
- 5 come in by May 5 if you adopt our schedule,
- 6 Your Honor. And the briefing would be May
- 7 11.
- 8 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Okay.
- 9 Any discussion about the schedule as
- 10 written or proposed?
- I'm going to keep my dates open. I
- 12 am going to, obviously, get my report out
- 13 as soon as I reasonably can so that Rate
- 14 Board can address it as soon as it
- 15 reasonably can. But I'm not going to
- 16 commit to a particular date because, in
- 17 part, that would depend on how good a job
- 18 you do.
- 19 MR. DASENT: Exactly.
- 20 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: So the
- 21 way that I see the schedule then, as you
- 22 presented, just to clarify that. As of
- 23 now, the Term Sheet will be posted --
- MR. DASENT: Yes.

- 1 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: -- on
- 2 the websites. That you will circulate the
- 3 petition itself, including any statements
- 4 in support or opposition May 5. But I will
- 5 also accept late filed statements in
- 6 opposition or support. That's not a hard
- 7 date for me because I think people do need
- 8 time to analyze the settlement, which I
- 9 expect will expound a bit on the Term
- 10 Sheet.
- 11 But by May 11, I expect to hear
- 12 everything from everybody so that I can
- 13 proceed at that point knowing that nothing
- 14 further will be coming in. And I can't
- 15 commit that June 16 will be the Board's
- 16 determination; but, obviously, will try and
- 17 do that.
- 18 Anything else then before we
- 19 adjourn?
- 20 MR. DASENT: I think that's it.
- 21 HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT:
- Mr. Ballenger?
- MR. BALLENGER: I think that's it,
- 24 Your Honor. Thank you.

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             HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT:
 1
 2
            Mr. Haver?
             MR. HAVER: No, Your Honor.
 3
             HEARING OFFICER CHESTNUT: Anybody
 4
     else? Okay. Thank you all. I appreciate
 5
     your time and your efforts.
 6
             (At this time, the Hearing
 7
 8
     adjourned at 1:16 p.m.)
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CERTIFICATION

I, hereby certify that the proceedings and evidence noted are contained fully and accurately in the stenographic notes taken by me in the foregoing matter, and that this is a correct transcript of the same.

ANGELA M. KING, RPR, Court Reporter, Notary Public

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